

Q2 2022 Market Report



Disclaimer

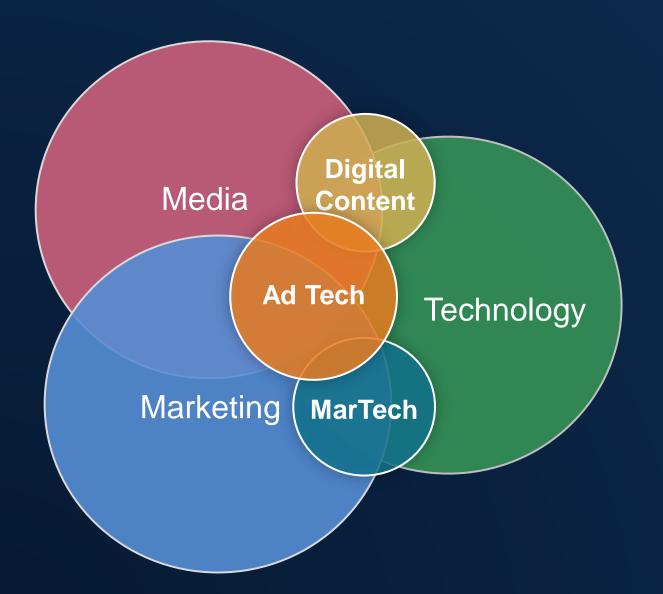
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LUMA's Focus on Digital Media & Marketing





- LUMA's expertise is at the intersection of Media, Marketing and Technology.
- At this intersection exists:
 - Ad Tech
 - MarTech
 - Digital Content
- These companies employ a variety of business models including services, media, data, commerce and software.



LUMA's Recent Deals























Executive Summary

Overview

- Q2 2022 was another challenging quarter for the Digital Media and Marketing sectors, as many exogenous impacts that started in Q1 2022, maintained or accelerated into this quarter.
- These challenges include ongoing inflation, rising interest rates, the continued war in Ukraine, and the threat of potential recession, all of which have put pressure on public equities and raise market uncertainty, which is the biggest inhibitor of deal-making.
- Despite market turbulence and exogenous factors, many of the underlying ecosystem trends in the Ad Tech, MarTech, and Digital Content sectors remain strong.

M&A Activity

- Q2 2022 marked the first quarter since the start of the pandemic that both Ad Tech and MarTech M&A were down, decreasing -48% and -9% QoQ, respectively.
- **Digital Content** M&A activity was the bright spot of the quarter, increasing by **+31%** QoQ, as gaming M&A has continued to grow despite the broader market challenges.
- Digital Content scaled⁽¹⁾ deal activity also ticked up by +15%, while Ad Tech and MarTech fell -60% and -50%, respectively.

Public Markets Activity

- Challenging macro factors such as inflation, rising interest rates, geopolitical conflict and supply chain issues continue to apply downward pressure to the public markets.
- LUMA.A and LUMA.M Indices were down -41% and -35% QoQ, respectively, versus the NASDAQ which was down -22%.
- The inhospitable market environment continues to deter and defer new public market entrants who were considering going public in 2022.
- Despite the market pressure, the business fundamentals of the Ad Tech and MarTech cohorts remain strong, with continued growth and profitability.

Private Financing Activity

- Scaled⁽¹⁾ financings this quarter sharply declined by -58% QoQ from 48 to 20, which comes as many private valuations begin to contract alongside the public markets.
- Despite challenges with larger financings, there continues to be significant VC and PE interest in the Digital Media and Marketing sectors.

Source: LUMA, FactSet (market data from 3/31/2022 and 6/30/2022). Note: (1) Scaled refers to private financings that equal or exceed \$100mm in capital raised and M&A transactions in which the TEV is equal to or greater than \$100mm.



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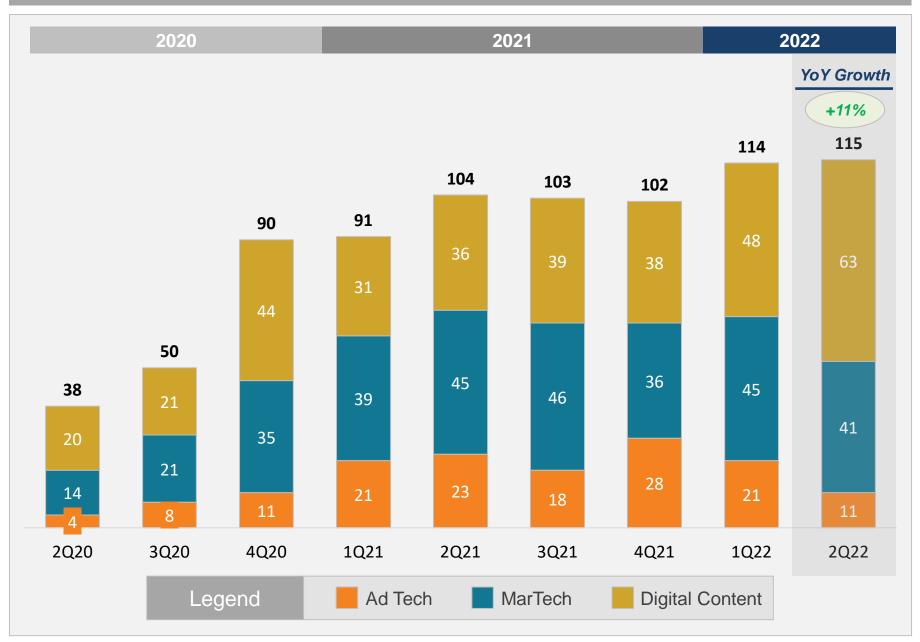
1	Q2 2022 M&A Activity
А	General Ecosystem M&A Trends
В	M&A Activity by Category
2	Q2 2022 Public Markets Activity
3	Q2 2022 Private Financing Activity
4	Appendix



Media & MarTech M&A Activity by Sector – Quarterly View



Number of Transactions – Quarterly (2Q20-2Q22)



Commentary

- While Q1 deal activity was able to ride some of the momentum created in 2021, Q2 2022 began to feel the full impacts of the broader macro challenges, leading to significant declines in certain subsectors.
- **Digital Content** was a bright spot in M&A activity, driven by continued activity in gaming transactions, which propped up overall deal activity for the quarter, showing a slight increase of +1% QoQ.
- However, when excluding Digital Content, Q2 2022 M&A activity was quite challenging, with deal activity down -21% QoQ and -24% YoY.
- Scaled deal activity (≥\$100mm) continued to slide, down -13% QoQ from Q1 2022 and down -29% YoY from Q2 2021. Similar to overall deal activity, the sectors most impacted were Ad Tech and MarTech, which saw scaled deal activity decline -60% and -50%, respectively, QoQ.
- This pullback comes as no surprise, as the variety and severity of the current macro trends has created significant uncertainty in the market, which is the biggest enemy to M&A.
- Ultimately, we continue to believe the strong underlying digital trends will drive activity but expect buyers to take added caution and conviction while considering scaled opportunities.

Source: LUMA, PitchBook, Company announcements.



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Number of Transactions – Quarterly (2Q20-2Q22)



Observations

- Ad Tech saw a substantial slow down in deal activity with scaled deal activity being the most impacted of the sub-sectors in Q2 – down -60% QoQ and -66% YoY.
- Targeting and analytics software acquisitions were a common trend this quarter with Fyllo's acquisition of Semasio, Digital Reef's acquisition of Column6, and Smartclip Holding's acquisition of Realytics.
- Private Equity also continued to be active with GTCR's Dreamscape acquiring Standard Media Index ("SMI") and SQAD and PSG-backed Backlight making five Media Tech acquisitions.

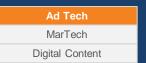
Looking Ahead

- As previously predicted, CTV and Mobile Ad Tech continue as key themes for strategic buyers and Private Equity alike; we expect a continuation of the trend of scaled, notable transactions.
- M&A activity should continue to focus on capabilities built to alleviate and capitalize on data & identity challenges / opportunities, whether it be retail media, contextual, or cookie-less solutions.

Source: LUMA, PitchBook, Company announcements.



Ad Tech – Q2 2022 Notable Deals



Announcement Date	Target	Acquirer	Cumulative Capital Raised	Enterprise Value	Commentary
6/2/2022	Standard Media index	MADREAMSCAPE GTCR	\$11	ND	 Dreamscape, a portfolio company of GTCR, has acquired SMI, an ad spend and pricing intelligence company. Dreamscape was founded in 2020, and has made 2 acquisitions thus far, both in Q2 2022.
4/25/2022	SQ AD.	ANDREAMSCAPE GTCR	\$2	ND	 Dreamscape has acquired SQAD, an advertising research, analytics, and media planning software company. Dreamscape is a partnership between GTCR and 3 former IAS execs inorganically building an Ad Tech platform.
4/19/2022	sellics	Perpetua ASCENTIAL	\$10	ND	 Ascential, a B2B media and eCommerce platform, has acquired Sellics, an eCommerce analytics platform. Sellics will be rolled into Perpetua, Ascential's digital commerce subsidiary, to increase its EU market penetration.
4/12/2022	ftrack iconik celtx ZYPE WILDMOKA	BACKLIGHT PSG	ND	\$200	 Backlight, a newly formed media technology holding company has made 5 acquisitions, most notably Zype. PSG led a \$200mm+ investment into Backlight to fund these acquisitions and their working capital needs.
4/12/2022	AD YOU LIKE.	Puns OpenWeb	\$7	\$100	 OpenWeb, a social engagement platform, has acquired ADYOULIKE, a native ad exchange platform. OpenWeb's headcount will now grow to ~300 FTEs with the onboarding of 70 FTEs from ADYOULIKE.

Source: PitchBook, Company Announcements, StreamingMedia, Tech.eu, WSJ..

Note: All figures in USD millions unless noted otherwise. Deals shown reflect those announced during the quarter ending June 30, 2022.



Number of Transactions – Quarterly (2Q20-2Q22)



Observations

- Like Ad Tech, MarTech saw a downtrend in overall deal activity both QoQ (-9%) and YoY (-9%).
- Scaled deal activity remained challenged throughout the quarter, with only a handful of scaled transactions. This lack of scaled deals has not been seen since Q3 2020, though the quarter ended on a strong note with the announced \$10.2 billion takeprivate of Zendesk.
- Private Equity firms and sponsored companies continue to show increased interest in the space with Zendesk's take-private bid by Permira and Hellman & Friedman, and NPD's (Hellman & Friedman PC) merger proposal with IRI.

Looking Ahead

With third-party data under scrutiny, first-party data will only continue to add focus on key capabilities tied to interoperability, compliance & consent-management, and measurement / attribution.

Source: LUMA, PitchBook, Company announcements



MarTech – Q2 2022 Notable Deals

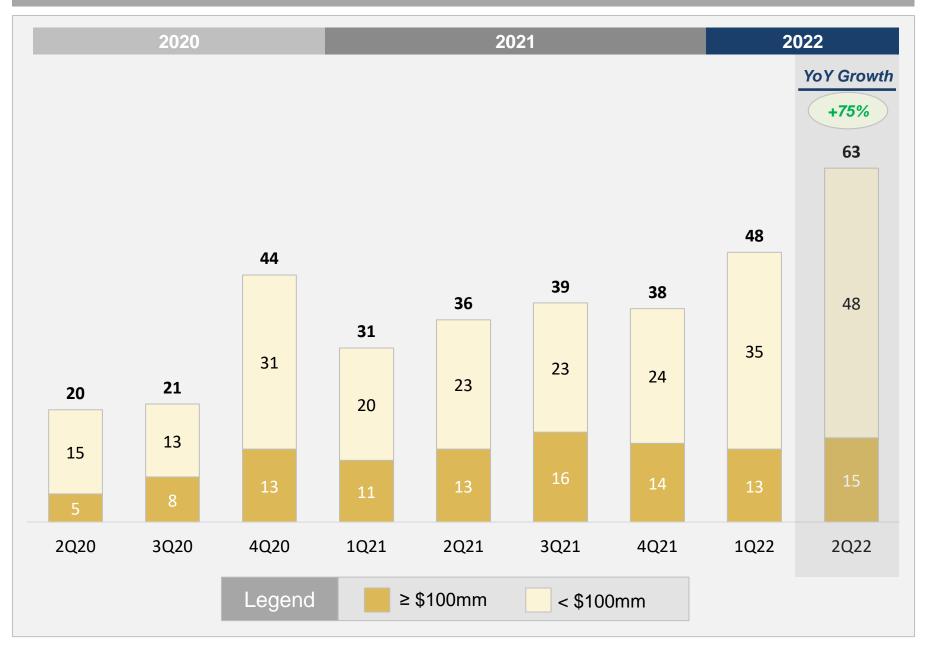


Announcement Date	Target	Acquirer	Cumulative Capital Raised	Enterprise Value	Commentary				
6/23/2022	zendesk	PERMIRA Hellman&Friedman	NA	\$10,200	 Zendesk, a portfolio of customer engagement software, will be taken private by a consortium of PE firms. The deal follows activist investor activity, a rejected \$17bn sale, and a cancelled acquisition of Momentive. 				
6/2/2022	THE YES	Pinterest	\$31	\$31 ND Pinterest has acquired THE YES, an AI-powered personalized shopping platform for women Pinterest plans to sunset THE YES and use the merged team to augment Pinterest's shopping platform for women plans to sunset THE YES and use the merged team to augment Pinterest's shopping platform for women plans to sunset THE YES and use the merged team to augment Pinterest's shopping platform for women plans to sunset THE YES and use the merged team to augment Pinterest's shopping platform for women plans to sunset THE YES and use the merged team to augment Pinterest's shopping platform for women plans to sunset THE YES and use the merged team to augment Pinterest's shopping platform for women plans to sunset THE YES and use the merged team to augment Pinterest's shopping platform for women plans to sunset THE YES and use the merged team to augment Pinterest's shopping platform for women plans to sunset THE YES and use the merged team to augment Pinterest's shopping platform for women plans to sunset THE YES and use the merged team to augment Pinterest's shopping platform for women plans to sunset THE YES and use the merged team to augment Pinterest's shopping platform for women plans to sunset THE YES and use the merged team to augment Pinterest's shopping platform for women plans to sunset THE YES and use the merged team to augment Pinterest's shopping platform for women plans to sunset THE YES and use the merged team to augment Pinterest Pinter					
5/19/2022	LEANPLUM	CleverTap	\$145	ND	 CleverTap, a customer retention platform, has acquired Leanplum, a customer engagement platform. CleverTap will leverage Leanplum's global reach, giving the combined business 1200 customers. 				
5/9/2022	* TROOPS	salesforce	\$22	ND	 Salesforce has agreed to acquire Troops.ai, a communications software and CRM plug-in for Slack & MS Teams. Troops.ai will become a part of Slack, and its features integrated, when the acquisition closes in Q2 2023. 				
5/3/2022	⊠Profitero	PUBLICIS GROUPE	\$48	\$216	 Publicis Groupe has acquired Profitero, an eCommerce performance analytics platform, for \$216mm. The deal will combine Profitero's data and analytics with Publicis's retail media, data, and commerce solutions. 				
4/11/2022	Ø Dovetale	🛐 shopify	\$2	ND	 Shopify has acquired Dovetale, an influencer campaign and affiliate management platform. Shopify noted a strategic interest in influencer marketing, and this is their first acquisition in the space. 				
4/7/2022	Ri Growth delivered.	npd Hellman & Friedman	\$20	\$5,000	■ IRI, a market research platform, will merge with NPD, a market research platform, and portfolio company of HF. ■ The complementary data assets and increased scale of the combined company were central to the deal thesis.				

Source: PitchBook, Company Announcements, CrunchBase, ECommerceNews, GlobalNewsWire, TechCrunch. Note: All figures in USD millions unless noted otherwise. Deals shown reflect those announced during the quarter ending June 30, 2022.



Number of Transactions – Quarterly (2Q20-2Q22)



Observations

- Digital Content had arguably the strongest quarter in Q2, both in terms of YoY growth (+75%), as well as the number and size of the scaled transactions.
- The Digital Content ecosystem was able to deliver multiple transactions over \$1bn in the quarter.
- The most notable and widely covered deal this quarter is Elon Musk's acquisition of Twitter for \$42.2bn.
- Gaming continues to be a leading driver of M&A in the space.

Looking Ahead

- We foresee a continuation of elevated deal activity focused on the gaming sector, as well as deals for Web3 + AR/VR tech, as the concept of the "metaverse" has entered the public consciousness.
- With the recent "crypto-winter" we are experiencing, we believe NFT and other crypto-like businesses may see a noticeable slowdown in activity until market conditions and consensus improves.

Source: LUMA, PitchBook, Company announcements



Digital Content – Q2 2022 Notable Deals



Announcement Date	Target	Acquirer	Cumulative Capital Raised	Enterprise Value	Commentary
6/29/2022	PROLETARIAT	ACTIVISION BILLARD	\$45	ND	 Blizzard has agreed to acquire Proletariat, the studio behind Spellbreak, a f2p class-based TPS game. Spellbreak will be discontinued, and its 100 FTEs will be reallocated to World of Warcraft.
6/27/22	Playtika Playtika	JOFFRE . CAPITAL	\$2,230	\$8,677	 ■ Joffre Capital, a technology buyout fund, will acquire a ~25% stake in Playtika, a portfolio of mobile games. ■ Playtika went public in Jan '21, and ~106mm shares were tendered at a 46% premium to same day market close.
6/23/2022	deltatre	∑ BainCapital NeXtαlia	ND	\$849	 Bain Capital and Nextalia SGR have partnered to acquire Deltatre, a sports and entertainment streaming DMP. Deltatre operates in 14 countries and is expected to generate \$180mm in revenue in 2022.
6/16/2022	TIMY	anim Ca BRANDS	\$11	\$48	 Animoca Brands, a mobile game publisher, has acquired TinyTap a user-generated content education game app. TinyTap was founded in 2012, has 30 FTEs, and is currently ranked #83 in education apps on the AppStore.
5/23/2022	TEAM COCO	(((SiriusXM)))	ND	\$150	 SiriusXM, a radio broadcasting company, has acquired Team Coco, Conan O'Brien's podcast and media network. The deal includes older Conan content and IP and brings Conan's new content to SiriusXM's listeners.
5/17/2022	attn:	candle Blackstone	\$40	\$150	 Candle Media, a BX-backed venture founded by ex-Disney execs, acquired Attn:, a social storytelling platform. The acquisition gives Attn: scale, expertise and capital to continue producing content for social media streaming.
5/11/2022	POND5	shutterstock	\$62	\$210	 Shutterstock, a stock digital media library, has acquired Pond5, a stock digital media library. The complementary stock digital media assets were central to the acquisition thesis.
5/10/2022	WHO WHAT WEAR	F FUTURE	\$27	\$100	 Future has acquired WhoWhatWear, a women's lifestyle publisher and eCommerce platform. WhoWhatWear will be added to Future's portfolio of publishers for D2C brands.
5/2/2022	CRYSTAL MORTAL SQUARE ENIX	EMBRACER* GROUP	ND	\$300	 ■ Embracer Group has acquired Crystal Dynamics Japan, Eidos Montreal, and Square Enix Montreal for \$300mm. ■ The addition of the three game studios brings over 200+ games including Tomb Raider, Deus Ex, and Thief.
4/28/2022	AXES IN MOTION	Media and Games Invest Group	ND	\$177	 Media & Games Invest has aquired AxesInMotion for \$177mm up front and an earnout of up to \$118mm. AxesInMotion shared 2022 revenue guidance of EUR 9.2mm and adjusted EBITDA of EUR 6.0mm.
4/25/2022	y	Elon Musk	ND	\$42,200	 Elon Musk has signed an agreement to acquire Twitter for \$42.2bn. Musk plans to add a subscription tier and aims to take a hands off approach to content moderation.
4/13/2022	ROKT	INFINITE REALLITY	\$48	\$470	 ■ Infinite Reality, has acquired ReKTGlobal, an eSports infrastructure services provider. ■ Infinite Reality will incorporate ReKT's eSports Teams: Rogue and London Royal Ravens.

Source: PitchBook, Company Announcements, AccessWire, BusinessWire, GlobalNewsWire, PRNewswire, TechCrunch, TheStreet, VentureBeat, WSJ. Note: All figures in USD millions unless noted otherwise. Deals shown reflect those announced during the quarter ending June 30, 2022.

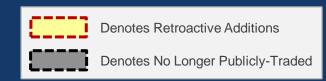


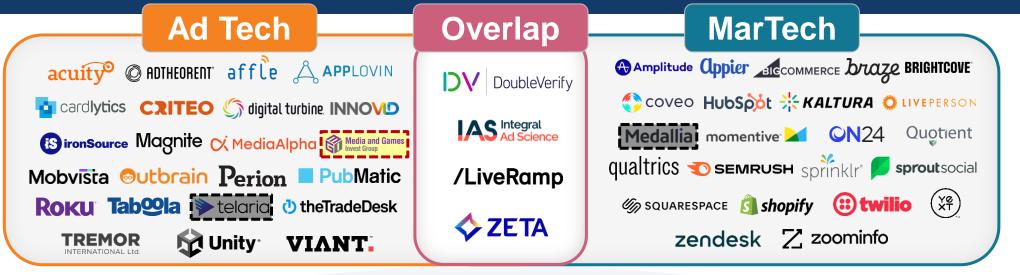
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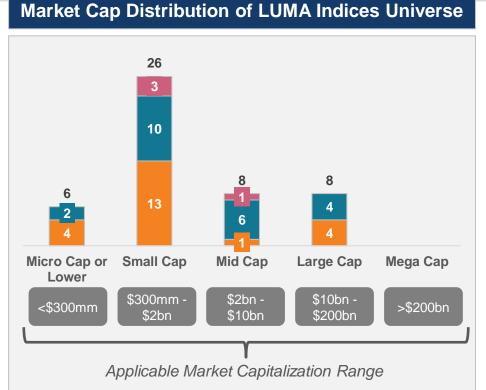
The LUMA Indices Universe at a Glance





Total: 50 Companies⁽¹⁾



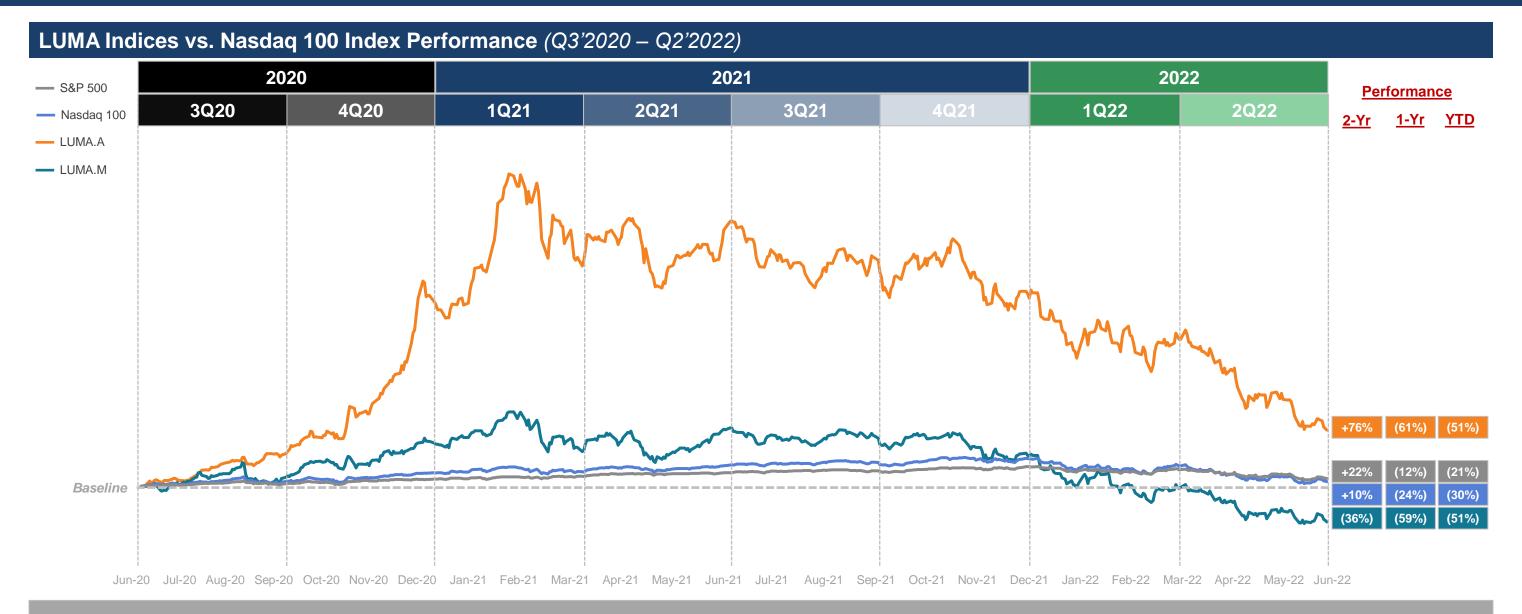




ource: FactSet (market data as of June 30, 2022). Note: (1) 50 total, 48 actively traded (2) Revenue Refers to GAAP revenue for MarTech cohort. Please Refer to Appendices A and B for more detail on Net Revenue Methodology & Definitions.



Ad Tech and MarTech: Downtrend Continues With Broader Market

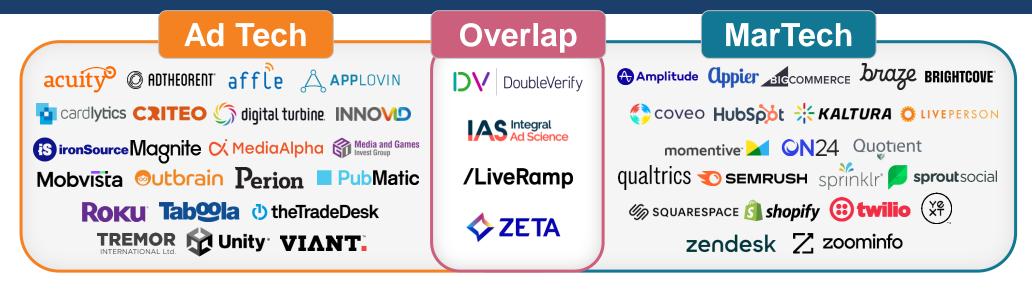


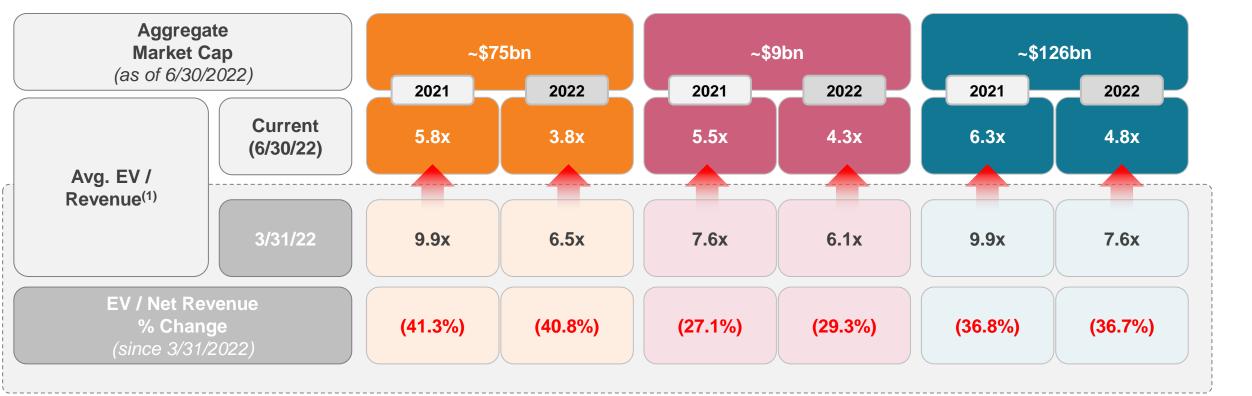
Exogenous factors such as inflation, rising interest rates, the ongoing Ukraine conflict, and the threat of economic recession has continued to depress the public markets.

Source: FactSet (market data as of 6/30/2022), LUMA analysis.



Q2 2022 Ad Tech & MarTech Public Valuation Trends

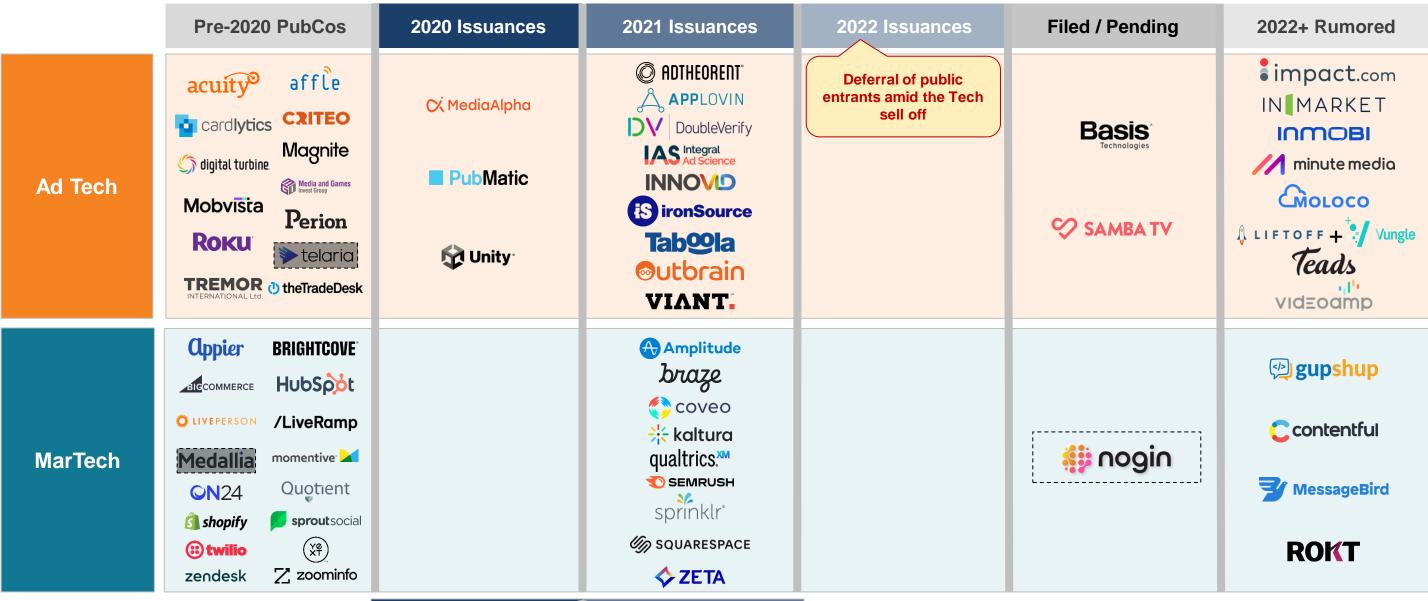




Sources: FactSet (market data as of 6/30/2022), Company Filings. **Note:** (1) Gross Revenue used for MarTech companies; Net Revenue" or "Ex-TAC R



No New Public Issuances YTD Following a Record Year in 2021



5 companies 18 companies

20+ companies going public since 2019

Source: FactSet, Public Company Filings, Company Announcements. Note: Denotes formerly public companies.



Ad Tech – Q2 2022 Market Performance

Ranking – Highest to Lowest Share Price Increase / (Decrease) in %

	Share Pri	ce (\$USD)	% Increase	Market Cap (US\$mm)	EV/LTM1	Net Revenue
Company	End of Q1 2022	End of Q2 2022	Q2 % Increase / (Decrease)	End of Q2 2022	End of Q1 2022	End of Q2 2022
1 Mobvista	\$0.68	\$0.67	(1.3%)	\$1,115	8.0x	NA
2 DoubleVerify	\$25.17	\$22.67	(9.9%)	\$3,913	11.3x	10.2x
3 Criteo	\$27.24	\$24.40	(10.4%)	\$1,610	1.5x	1.2x
4 S&P 500	\$4,530.41	\$3,785.38	(16.4%)			
5 Affle	\$16.62	\$13.46	(19.0%)	\$1,793	37.6x	32.6x
6 Perion Network	\$22.49	\$18.18	(19.2%)	\$862	4.0x	2.6x
7 Viant	\$6.55	\$5.08	(22.4%)	\$335	3.0x	2.4x
8 Acuity Ads	\$3.15	\$2.31	(26.7%)	\$141	2.4x	1.4x
9 Integral Ad Science	\$13.80	\$9.93	(28.0%)	\$1,585	7.4x	5.1x
10 LiveRamp	\$37.39	\$25.81	(31.0%)	\$1,891	4.3x	2.5x
11 Magnite	\$13.21	\$8.88	(32.8%)	\$1,282	5.2x	3.9x
12 Roku	\$125.27	\$82.14	(34.4%)	\$11,861	5.8x	3.5x
13 Media and Games Invest	\$3.74	\$2.40	(35.9%)	\$359	2.6x	1.7x
14 AppLovin	\$55.07	\$34.44	(37.5%)	\$13,705	8.1x	5.5x
PubMatic	\$26.12	\$15.89	(39.2%)	\$909	6.0x	3.2x
The Trade Desk	\$69.25	\$41.89	(39.5%)	\$21,037	28.7x	15.6x
MediaAlpha	\$16.55	\$9.85	(40.5%)	\$738	11.5x	9.6x
18 Tremor International	\$7.79	\$4.25	(45.4%)	\$709	3.1x	1.1x
ironSource	\$4.80	\$2.38	(50.4%)	\$2,598	8.0x	3.5x
Taboola	\$5.16	\$2.53	(51.0%)	\$637	2.7x	1.1x
Outbrain	\$10.73	\$5.03	(53.1%)	\$299	1.6x	0.5x
22 Cardlytics	\$54.98	\$22.31	(59.4%)	\$844	17.7x	8.9x
Digital Turbine	\$43.81	\$17.47	(60.1%)	\$1,783	15.2x	7.0x
Unity Software	\$99.21	\$36.82	(62.9%)	\$12,042	28.3x	10.1x
Zeta Global	\$12.75	\$4.52	(64.5%)	\$1,245	7.6x	2.7x
26 AdTheorent	\$9.84	\$3.09	(68.6%)	\$265	9.3x	1.9x
27 Innovid	\$6.04	\$1.66	(72.5%)	\$228	6.7x	2.1x
Average			(38.2%)		9.5x	5.6x



MarTech – Q2 2022 Market Performance

Ranking – Highest to Lowest Share Price Increase / (Decrease) in %

	Share Pri	ce (\$USD)	% Increase	Market Cap (US\$mm)	EV/LTM1	Net Revenue
Company	End of Q1 2022	End of Q2 2022	Q2 % Increase / (Decrease)	End of Q2 2022	End of Q1 2022	End of Q2 2022
1 Kaltura	\$1.79	\$1.99	+11.2%	\$273	0.8x	1.2x
2 SEMrush	\$11.94	\$12.93	+8.3%	\$1,903	7.9x	8.0x
3 Integral Ad Science	\$25.17	\$22.67	(9.9%)	\$3,913	11.3x	10.2x
4 Braze	\$41.47	\$36.23	(12.6%)	\$3,688	16.5x	12.2x
5 Sprinklr	\$11.90	\$10.11	(15.0%)	\$2,898	5.2x	4.5x
6 S&P 500	\$4,530.41	\$3,785.38	(16.4%)	NA		NA
7 Squarespace	\$25.62	\$20.92	(18.3%)	\$3,144	5.2x	4.4x
8 Brightcove	\$7.80	\$6.32	(19.0%)	\$292	2.0x	1.4x
9 Amplitude	\$18.43	\$14.29	(22.5%)	\$1,838	12.3x	8.3x
10 Appier	\$8.37	\$6.26	(25.2%)	\$634	6.4x	5.3x
11 BigCommerce	\$21.91	\$16.20	(26.1%)	\$1,292	7.5x	5.3x
Sprout Social	\$80.12	\$58.07	(27.5%)	\$3,321	23.2x	15.5x
13 ON24	\$13.15	\$9.49	(27.8%)	\$503	1.8x	0.8x
14 DoubleVerify	\$13.80	\$9.93	(28.0%)	\$1,585	7.4x	5.1x
15 Yext	\$6.89	\$4.78	(30.6%)	\$640	2.2x	1.4x
16 LiveRamp	\$37.39	\$25.81	(31.0%)	\$1,891	4.3x	2.5x
HubSpot	\$474.94	\$300.65	(36.7%)	\$15,088	17.6x	10.3x
Zendesk	\$120.29	\$74.07	(38.4%)	\$9,605	11.1x	6.9x
19 LivePerson	\$24.42	\$14.14	(42.1%)	\$1,113	4.1x	2.8x
ZoomInfo	\$59.74	\$33.24	(44.4%)	\$13,702	34.2x	17.5x
21 Momentive	\$16.26	\$8.80	(45.9%)	\$1,424	5.7x	3.2x
Twilio Coveo	\$164.81	\$83.81	(49.1%)	\$15,891	9.6x	3.8x
23 Coveo	\$8.09	\$3.89	(51.9%)	\$429	8.7x	2.3x
24 Quotient Technologies	\$6.38	\$2.97	(53.4%)	\$305	1.2x	0.7x
Shopify	\$67.60	\$31.24	(53.8%)	\$39,800	17.2x	7.0x
26 Qualtrics	\$28.55	\$12.51	(56.2%)	\$8,295	16.6x	6.6x
Zeta Global	\$12.75	\$4.52	(64.5%)	\$1,245	7.6x	2.7x
Average			(30.6%)		9.5x	5.8x



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LUMA.A – Financial Benchmarking Overview

Observations

- The LUMA.A Index cohort now has 26 active companies; 4 of which overlap with the LUMA.M cohort.
- The average Enterprise Value of **LUMA.A** constituents is \$3.2bn with the largest company being The Trade Desk (\$20.2bn) and the smallest company being Acuity Ads (\$70mm).
- LUMA.A companies have an average '22E Net Revenue of ~\$709mm and trade at an average EV / '22 Net Revenue of 3.8x. Of the LUMA.A companies, Roku is expected to have the highest Revenues in '22E (\$3.7bn).
- The Trade Desk is trading at the highest EV / '22E Net Revenue at 12.8x. Outbrain is trading at the lowest EV / '22E Net Revenue multiple at 0.4x. The average Net Revenue Growth Rate for '22E is 24.1%, a drop from the average '21A Net Revenue Growth Rate of 43.9% during which companies were growing relative to a COVID-effected comparison period.
- LUMA.A companies have an average expected '22E EBITDA Margin of 25.6%. (3) AppLovin has the highest '22E EBITDA at \$1.2bn. EBITDA Margins are expected to slightly contract versus the average for '21A EBITDA Margin of 29.1%.

Number of Companies Average Enterprise Value 26 \$3.2bn Four overlap with LUMA.M Average '22E Net Revenue⁽¹⁾ Average EV / '22E Net Revenue⁽²⁾ ~\$710mm 3.8x Average '22E Net Rev. Growth % Average '22E EBITDA Margin %(3) +24.1% 25.6%

Source: LUMA, PitchBook, Company announcements. Note: Discrepancies between Average EV / 2022E Revenue, and Average EV are due to certain companies lacking 2022E revenue estimates (thus being excluded from averages). (1) Figure rounded to nearest \$10 million. (2) Net Revenue definitions vary by company – see Appendix A for detailed methodology and definitions.

Down from +27.2% as of Q1'22

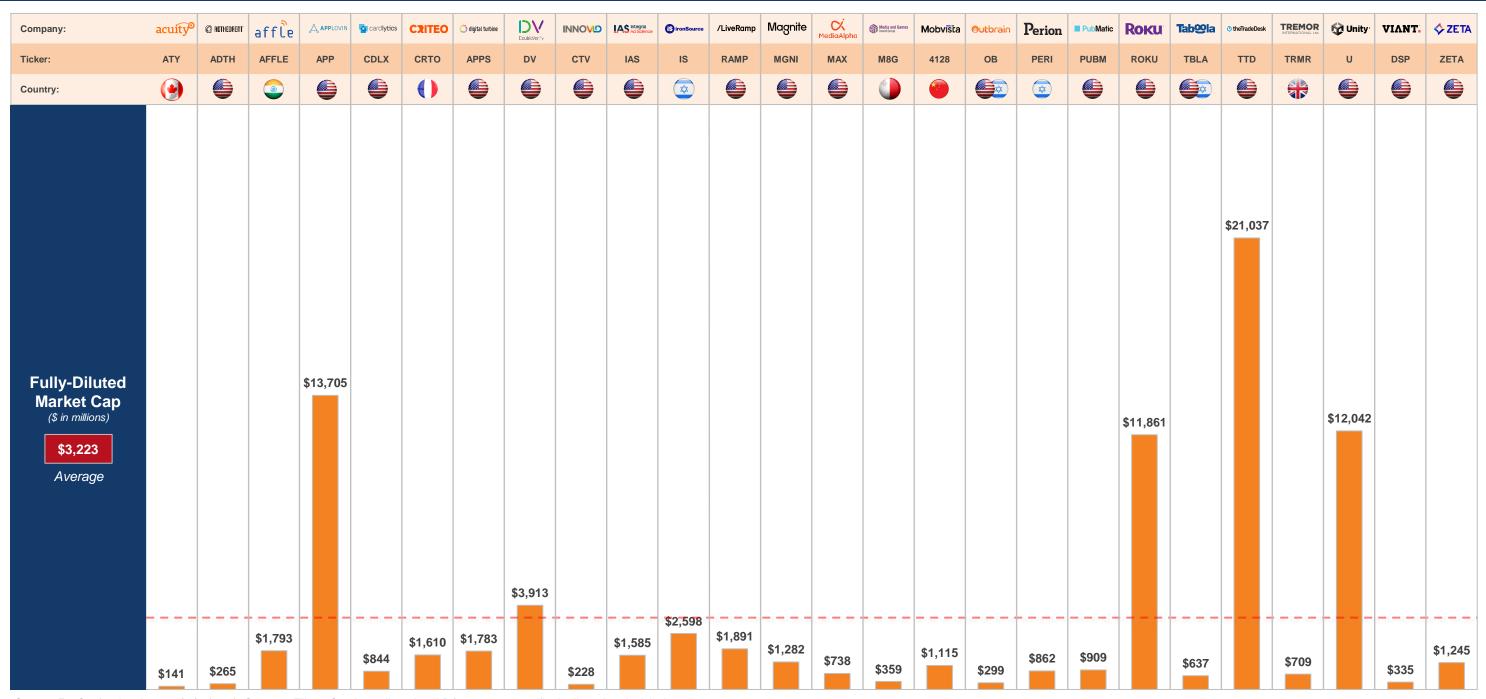


IMPORTANT: FIGURES REFLECT DEFINITIONAL ADJUSTMENTS TO CONFORM TO CUSTOMARY FINANCIAL DEFINITIONS UTILIZED IN THE ADVERTISING TECHNOLOGY SUB-SECTOR. SEE APPENDIX A FOR DETAIL ON METHODOLOGY & DEFINITIONS.

			Share	FD	Enterprise		EV / Net Revenue			EV / EBITDA	
Company	Ticker	Exchange	Price	Market Cap	Value	CY2021A	CY2022E	CY2023E	CY2021A	CY2022E	CY2023E
Acuity Ads	ATY	NASDAQ	\$2.31	\$141	\$70	1.4x	1.3x	1.1x	4.4x	5.2x	3.8x
AdTheorent	ADTH	NASDAQ	\$3.09	\$265	\$209	1.9x	1.6x	1.2x	4.9x	6.6x	4.4x
Affle	AFFLE	BSE	\$13.46	\$1,793	\$1,748	30.4x	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
AppLovin	APP	NASDAQ	\$34.44	\$13,705	\$15,593	5.6x	4.7x	3.8x	21.5x	13.1x	10.2x
Cardlytics	CDLX	NASDAQ	\$22.31	\$844	\$992	9.5x	7.0x	5.3x	NM	NM	NM
Criteo	CRTO	NASDAQ	\$24.40	\$1,610	\$1,144	1.2x	1.2x	1.0x	3.5x	3.7x	3.2x
Digital Turbine	APPS	NASDAQ	\$17.47	\$1,783	\$2,192	7.0x	5.3x	4.2x	15.0x	9.1x	6.7x
DoubleVerify	DV	NYSE	\$22.67	\$3,913	\$3,703	11.1x	8.4x	6.7x	33.7x	27.6x	20.9x
Innovid	CTV	NYSE	\$1.66	\$228	\$194	2.1x	1.4x	1.1x	35.5x	NM	6.3x
Integral Ad Science	IAS	NASDAQ	\$9.93	\$1,585	\$1,774	5.5x	4.2x	3.3x	17.2x	13.4x	10.5x
ironSource	IS	NYSE	\$2.38	\$2,598	\$2,197	4.0x	2.9x	2.3x	11.3x	9.3x	6.9x
LiveRamp	RAMP	NYSE	\$25.81	\$1,891	\$1,398	2.6x	2.3x	1.9x	29.5x	24.0x	15.1x
Magnite	MGNI	NASDAQ	\$8.88	\$1,282	\$1,802	3.9x	3.4x	2.8x	11.8x	9.6x	7.9x
MediaAlpha	MAX	NYSE	\$9.85	\$738	\$927	9.1x	10.2x	7.5x	15.9x	25.3x	15.0x
Media and Games Invest	M8G	NASDAQ	\$2.40	\$359	\$524	1.8x	1.6x	1.4x	6.6x	5.6x	4.4x
Mobvista	1860	HKG	\$0.67	\$1,115	\$1,021	7.9x	4.8x	3.8x	NA	NA	NA
Outbrain	ОВ	NASDAQ	\$5.03	\$299	\$139	0.5x	0.5x	0.4x	1.6x	2.1x	1.6x
Perion Network	PERI	NASDAQ	\$18.18	\$862	\$553	2.9x	2.2x	1.9x	7.9x	5.5x	4.6x
PubMatic	PUBM	NASDAQ	\$15.89	\$909	\$760	3.3x	2.7x	2.2x	7.9x	7.3x	5.8x
Roku	ROKU	NASDAQ	\$82.14	\$11,861	\$10,202	3.7x	2.8x	2.1x	21.9x	64.6x	31.1x
Taboola	TBLA	NASDAQ	\$2.53	\$637	\$606	1.2x	1.0x	0.8x	3.4x	3.8x	3.1x
The Trade Desk	TTD	NASDAQ	\$41.89	\$21,037	\$20,210	16.9x	12.8x	10.1x	40.2x	33.1x	25.9x
Tremor International	TRMR	LSE	\$4.25	\$709	\$341	1.1x	1.0x	0.9x	2.1x	2.0x	1.8x
Unity Software	U	NYSE	\$36.82	\$12,042	\$12,059	10.9x	8.7x	6.6x	NM	NM	NM
Viant	DSP	NASDAQ	\$5.08	\$335	\$343	2.4x	2.0x	1.7x	9.2x	13.0x	8.7x
Zeta Global	ZETA	NYSE	\$4.52	\$1,245	\$1,324	2.9x	2.4x	2.0x	20.9x	15.6x	11.7x
Average						5.8x	3.8x	3.0x	14.8x	14.3x	9.5x
Median						3.5x	2.7x	2.1x	11.6x	9.3x	6.8x
25th Percentile						2.0x	1.6x	1.2x	5.3x	5.5x	4.4x
75th Percentile						7.6x	4.8x	3.8x	21.3x	15.6x	11.4x

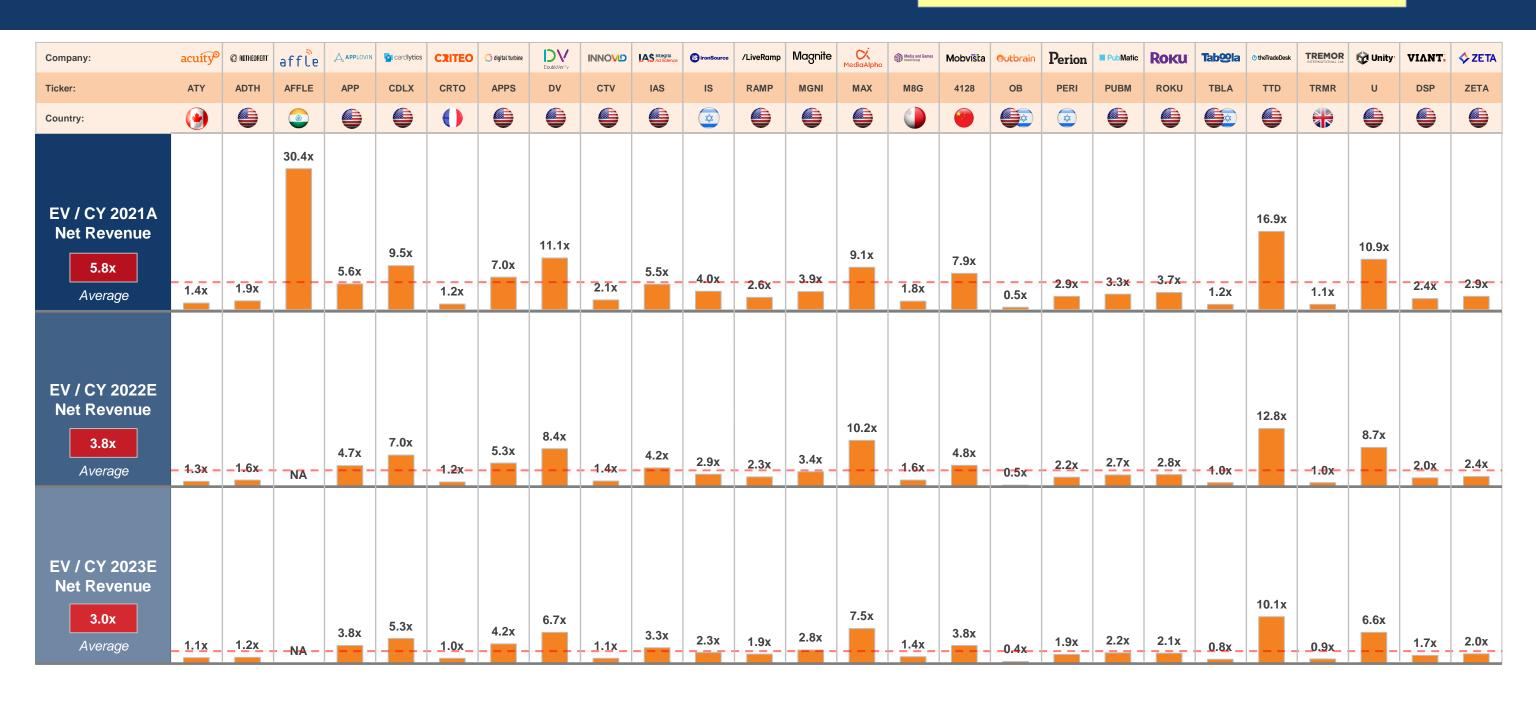


LUMA.A – Valuation Statistics



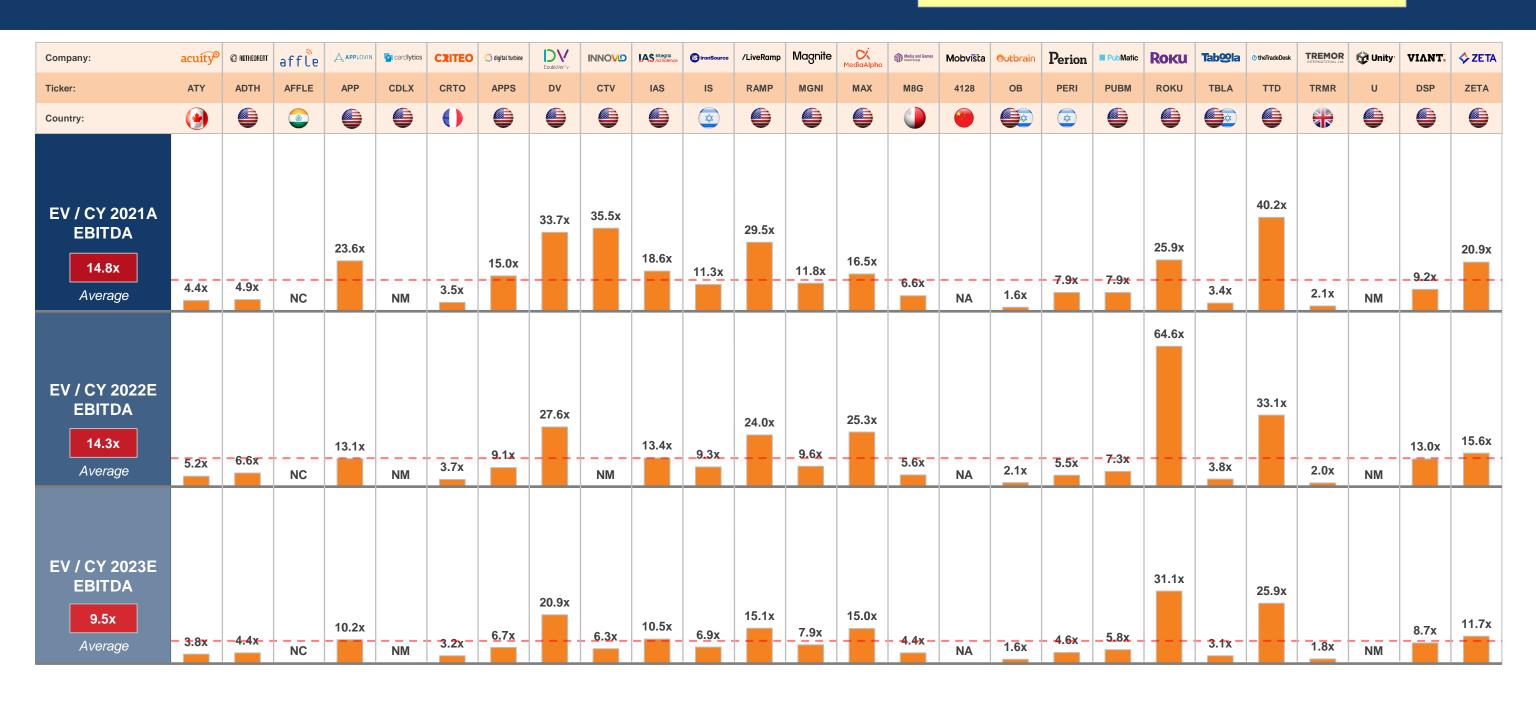


LUMA.A – EV / Net Revenue





LUMA.A – EV / EBITDA



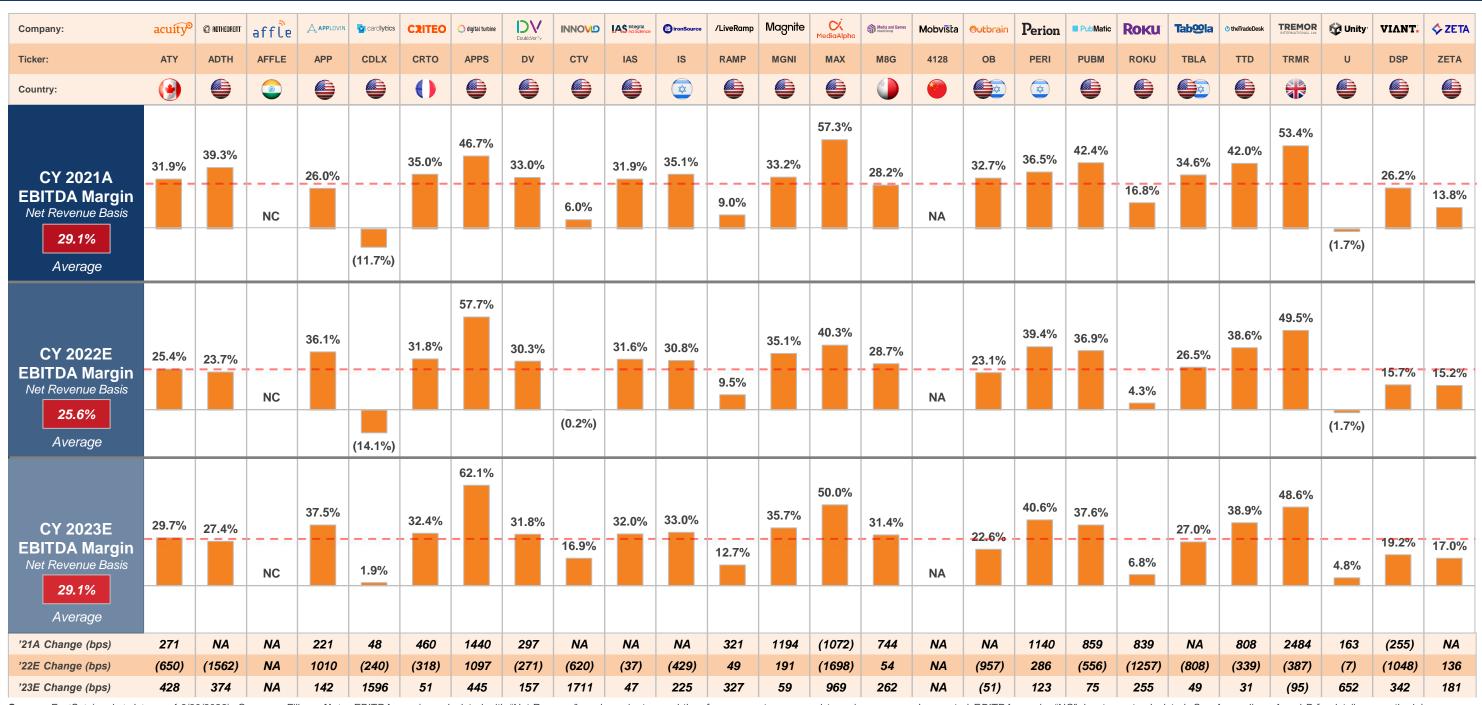


LUMA.A – Net Revenue





IMPORTANT: FIGURES REFLECT DEFINITIONAL ADJUSTMENTS TO CONFORM TO CUSTOMARY FINANCIAL DEFINITIONS UTILIZED IN THE ADVERTISING TECHNOLOGY SUB-SECTOR. SEE APPENDIX A FOR DETAIL ON METHODOLOGY & DEFINITIONS.



Source: FactSet (market data as of 6/30/2022), Company Filings. Note: EBITDA margins calculated with "Net Revenue" as denominator, and therefore may not correspond to a given company's reported EBITDA margin. "NC" denotes not calculated. See Appendices A and B for details on methodology.



			Net Revenue		Net	Revenue Grow	th %		EBITDA		EBITDA Margin %		
Company	Ticker	CY2021A	CY2022E	CY2023E	CY2021A	CY2022E	CY2023E	CY2021A	CY2022E	CY2023E	CY2021A	CY2022E	CY2023E
Acuity Ads	ATY	\$50	\$54	\$62	16.1%	7.8%	14.8%	\$16	\$14	\$18	31.9%	25.4%	8.4%
AdTheorent	ADTH	\$109	\$135	\$172	38.4%	23.2%	27.5%	\$43	\$32	\$47	39.3%	23.7%	NA
Affle	AFFLE	\$58	NA	NA	108.2%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	51.9%
AppLovin	APP	\$2,793	\$3,288	\$4,087	92.5%	17.7%	24.3%	\$727	\$1,188	\$1,534	26.0%	36.1%	56.6%
Cardlytics	CDLX	\$104	\$141	\$187	63.2%	35.4%	32.3%	(\$12)	(\$20)	\$3	(11.7%)	(14.1%)	63.4%
Criteo	CRTO	\$921	\$979	\$1,090	11.6%	6.3%	11.4%	\$322	\$312	\$353	35.0%	31.8%	11.0%
Digital Turbine	APPS	\$313	\$417	\$524	35.9%	33.3%	25.7%	\$146	\$241	\$326	46.7%	57.7%	NA
DoubleVerify	DV	\$333	\$442	\$557	36.4%	33.0%	25.8%	\$110	\$134	\$177	33.0%	30.3%	39.0%
Innovid	CTV	\$90	\$138	\$182	31.2%	53.1%	31.8%	\$5	(\$0)	\$31	6.0%	(0.2%)	34.5%
Integral Ad Science	IAS	\$324	\$419	\$530	34.4%	29.6%	26.3%	\$103	\$132	\$170	31.9%	31.6%	NA
ironSource	IS	\$553	\$766	\$964	68.1%	38.4%	25.8%	\$194	\$236	\$318	35.1%	30.8%	60.8%
LiveRamp	RAMP	\$529	\$615	\$725	19.3%	16.4%	17.9%	\$47	\$58	\$92	9.0%	9.5%	18.6%
Magnite	MGNI	\$458	\$532	\$635	28.7%	16.2%	19.3%	\$152	\$187	\$227	33.2%	35.1%	NA
MediaAlpha	MAX	\$102	\$91	\$124	18.9%	(10.5%)	36.0%	\$58	\$37	\$62	57.3%	40.3%	4.1%
Media and Games Invest	M8G	\$283	\$324	\$380	67.3%	14.4%	17.4%	\$80	\$93	\$119	28.2%	28.7%	NA
Mobvista	1860	\$130	\$213	\$269	58.5%	63.8%	26.3%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Outbrain	ОВ	\$272	\$282	\$389	40.0%	3.7%	37.8%	\$89	\$65	\$88	32.7%	23.1%	28.4%
Perion Network	PERI	\$190	\$254	\$294	46.1%	33.2%	15.8%	\$70	\$100	\$119	36.5%	39.4%	65.9%
PubMatic	PUBM	\$227	\$283	\$346	52.6%	24.6%	22.4%	\$96	\$104	\$130	42.4%	36.9%	NA
Roku	ROKU	\$2,765	\$3,707	\$4,808	55.5%	34.1%	29.7%	\$465	\$158	\$328	16.8%	4.3%	43.9%
Taboola	TBLA	\$519	\$608	\$722	35.7%	17.2%	18.8%	\$179	\$161	\$195	34.6%	26.5%	NA
The Trade Desk	TTD	\$1,196	\$1,583	\$2,005	43.1%	32.3%	26.7%	\$503	\$611	\$781	42.0%	38.6%	44.3%
Tremor International	TRMR	\$302	\$343	\$395	42.5%	13.5%	15.2%	\$161	\$170	\$192	53.4%	49.5%	NA
Unity Software	U	\$1,111	\$1,387	\$1,818	43.8%	24.9%	31.1%	(\$18)	(\$24)	\$87	(1.7%)	(1.7%)	42.3%
Viant	DSP	\$142	\$168	\$205	28.1%	18.6%	22.4%	\$37	\$26	\$39	26.2%	15.7%	NA
Zeta Global	ZETA	\$458	\$559	\$667	24.5%	22.0%	19.4%	\$63	\$85	\$113	13.8%	15.2%	NA
Average					43.9%	24.1%	24.1%				29.1%	25.6%	38.2%
Median					39.2%	23.2%	25.7%				32.8%	29.5%	42.3%
25th Percentile					29.3%	16.2%	18.8%				23.7%	15.6%	23.5%
75th Percentile					54.7%	33.2%	27.5%				37.2%	36.3%	54.2%



		R&D	Expense % of Net Re	venue	G&A	Expense % of Net Re	evenue	S&M Expense % of Net Revenue			
Company	Ticker	CY2021A	CY2022E	CY2023E	CY2021A	CY2022E	CY2023E	CY2021A	CY2022E	CY2023E	
Acuity Ads	ATY	19.9%	19.9%	18.8%	13.9%	19.0%	18.2%	35.0%	36.4%	35.7%	
AdTheorent	ADTH	11.3%	13.7%	12.5%	32.4%	16.0%	14.8%	35.5%	35.3%	34.1%	
Affle	AFFLE	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
AppLovin	APP	10.9%	14.0%	12.9%	3.8%	4.5%	4.2%	39.1%	36.0%	31.0%	
Cardlytics	CDLX	26.7%	31.6%	27.6%	40.2%	46.8%	39.1%	50.1%	50.3%	43.7%	
Criteo	CRTO	16.5%	15.1%	15.3%	16.6%	14.2%	13.7%	35.4%	36.4%	36.2%	
Digital Turbine	APPS	16.8%	13.0%	11.7%	44.4%	29.0%	24.5%	20.2%	16.8%	14.7%	
DoubleVerify	DV	17.5%	18.2%	18.0%	18.5%	14.4%	13.5%	21.3%	21.9%	21.1%	
Innovid	CTV	16.8%	13.0%	11.7%	44.4%	29.0%	24.5%	20.2%	16.8%	14.7%	
Integral Ad Science	IAS	19.0%	17.4%	17.1%	19.6%	15.5%	14.4%	24.4%	23.0%	23.3%	
ironSource	IS	16.4%	15.3%	14.6%	14.9%	9.7%	9.6%	37.7%	35.6%	34.2%	
LiveRamp	RAMP	23.8%	23.3%	23.0%	15.5%	15.4%	15.2%	29.2%	29.1%	28.3%	
Magnite	MGNI	13.7%	17.7%	16.7%	11.7%	13.6%	13.5%	33.8%	30.3%	29.0%	
MediaAlpha	MAX	15.0%	20.8%	16.8%	60.4%	63.0%	47.9%	22.5%	29.3%	22.5%	
Media and Games Invest	M8G	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Mobvista	1860	53.1%	47.1%	49.4%	21.5%	17.7%	18.3%	36.2%	32.5%	30.2%	
Outbrain	ОВ	14.3%	15.5%	13.2%	26.0%	22.2%	17.5%	35.2%	37.5%	31.3%	
Perion Network	PERI	18.5%	15.2%	14.9%	11.0%	10.6%	10.1%	27.9%	24.8%	23.7%	
PubMatic	PUBM	7.0%	8.4%	8.5%	15.8%	16.0%	15.5%	25.6%	27.3%	26.2%	
Roku	ROKU	16.7%	22.1%	21.9%	9.3%	10.2%	10.0%	16.5%	21.0%	20.7%	
Taboola	TBLA	22.7%	22.4%	21.7%	25.1%	17.5%	15.0%	39.7%	40.6%	35.8%	
The Trade Desk	TTD	14.1%	16.6%	16.2%	13.5%	19.1%	15.4%	16.6%	18.3%	17.8%	
Tremor International	TRMR	6.1%	8.4%	7.9%	21.0%	23.0%	20.4%	24.7%	26.4%	25.2%	
Unity Software	U	42.9%	52.6%	46.8%	18.7%	17.8%	15.9%	23.1%	25.5%	24.0%	
Viant	DSP	9.2%	11.0%	10.3%	20.6%	22.9%	20.8%	27.8%	34.4%	32.0%	
Zeta Global	ZETA	42.9%	52.6%	46.8%	18.7%	17.8%	15.9%	23.1%	25.5%	24.0%	
Average		19.7%	21.0%	19.8%	22.4%	20.2%	17.8%	29.2%	29.6%	27.5%	
Median		16.8%	17.0%	16.4%	18.7%	17.6%	15.5%	27.9%	29.2%	27.2%	
25th Percentile		14.0%	13.9%	12.8%	14.7%	14.3%	13.6%	22.9%	24.4%	23.1%	
75th Percentile		20.6%	22.2%	21.7%	25.3%	22.4%	18.8%	35.4%	35.7%	32.6%	



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LUMA.M – Financial Benchmarking Overview

Observations

- The LUMA.M Index cohort now has 26 companies 4 of which overlap with the LUMA.A cohort.
- The average Enterprise Value of **LUMA.M** constituents is \$4.7bn with the largest company being Shopify (\$33.8bn) and the smallest company being ON24 (\$153mm).
- **LUMA.M** companies have an average '22E Revenue of ~\$890mm at an average EV / '22 Revenue of 4.8x. Of the **LUMA.M** companies, Shopify is expected to have the highest Revenue in '22E (\$5.8bn).
- ZoomInfo is trading at the highest EV / '22E Revenue at 13.7x. ON24 is trading at the lowest EV / '22E Revenue multiple at 0.8x. The average Revenue Growth Rate for '22E is 21.6% a significant drop from the average '21A Revenue Growth Rate of 35.8% during which companies were growing relative to a COVID-effected comparison period.
- LUMA.M companies have an average '22E EBITDA of \$64mm at an average '22E EBITDA Margin of 2.9%. Shopify has the highest '22E EBITDA at \$432mm. Average EBITDA Margins are expected to drop as the average '21A EBITDA Margin was 6.8% of revenue, versus the average '22E EBITDA Margin of 2.9% of revenue.

Number of Companies Average Enterprise Value \$4.7bn Four overlap with LUMA.M Average '22E Net Revenue⁽¹⁾ Average EV / '22E Revenue ~\$890mm 4.8x **Average '22E Revenue Growth %** Average '22E EBITDA Margin %

+21.6%

Down from +21.8% in Q1'22

2.9%

Source: LUMA, PitchBook, Company announcements. Note: Discrepancies between Average 2022E Revenue, Average EV / 2022E Revenue, and Average EV are due to certain companies lacking 2022E revenue estimates (thus being excluded from averages). (1) Figure rounded to nearest \$10 million.

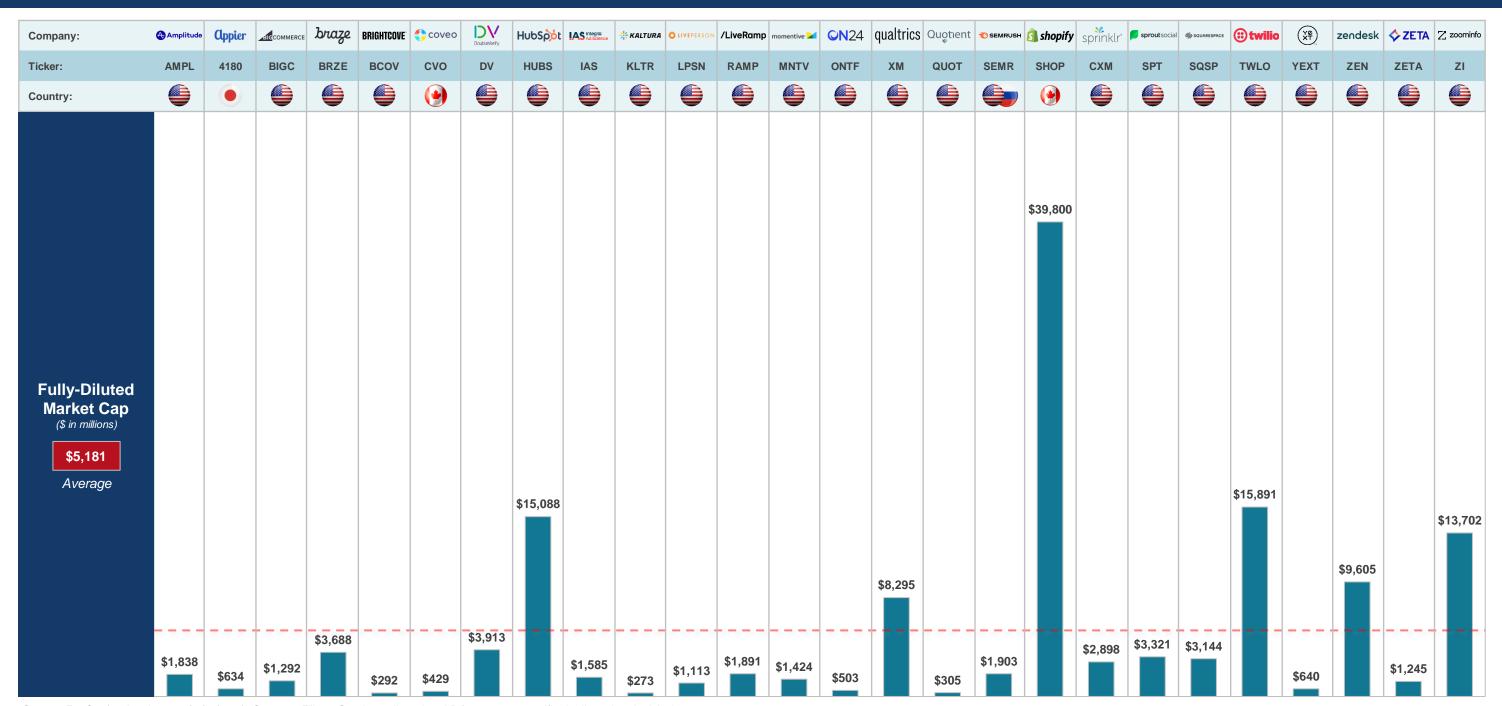


LUMA.M – Summary Valuation Statistics

			Share	FD	Enterprise		EV / Revenue			EV / EBITDA	
Company	Ticker	Exchange	Price	Market Cap	Value	CY2021A	CY2022E	CY2023E	CY2021A	CY2022E	CY2023E
Amplitude	AMPL	NASDAQ	\$14.29	\$1,838	\$1,547	9.3x	6.6x	5.0x	NM	NM	NM
Appier	4180	TYO	\$6.26	\$634	\$638	5.8x	4.9x	3.7x	NA	NA	NA
BigCommerce	BIGC	NASDAQ	\$16.20	\$1,292	\$1,267	5.8x	4.5x	3.7x	NM	NM	NM
Braze	BRZE	NASDAQ	\$36.23	\$3,688	\$3,253	13.7x	9.4x	6.9x	NM	NM	NM
Brightcove	BCOV	NASDAQ	\$6.32	\$292	\$290	1.4x	1.4x	1.3x	12.0x	15.8x	12.8x
Coveo	CVO	TSE	\$3.89	\$429	\$219	2.5x	2.0x	1.6x	NM	NM	NM
Double Verify	DV	NYSE	\$22.67	\$3,913	\$3,703	11.1x	8.4x	6.7x	33.7x	27.6x	20.9x
Hubspot	HUBS	NYSE	\$300.65	\$15,088	\$14,634	11.3x	8.5x	6.6x	NM	68.1x	49.9x
Integral Ad Science	IAS	NASDAQ	\$9.93	\$1,585	\$1,774	5.5x	4.2x	3.3x	17.2x	13.4x	10.5x
Kaltura	KLTR	NASDAQ	\$1.99	\$273	\$196	1.2x	1.1x	1.0x	NM	NM	NM
LivePerson	LPSN	NASDAQ	\$14.14	\$1,113	\$1,375	2.9x	2.5x	2.1x	47.2x	NM	29.5x
LiveRamp	RAMP	NYSE	\$25.81	\$1,891	\$1,398	2.6x	2.3x	1.9x	29.5x	24.0x	15.1x
Momentive	MNTV	NASDAQ	\$8.80	\$1,424	\$1,446	3.3x	2.9x	2.5x	35.0x	23.8x	15.5x
ON24	ONTF	NYSE	\$9.49	\$503	\$153	0.8x	0.8x	0.7x	23.0x	NM	NM
Qualtrics	XM	NASDAQ	\$12.51	\$8,295	\$7,753	7.2x	5.4x	4.4x	NM	NM	64.4x
Quotient	QUOT	NYSE	\$2.97	\$305	\$327	0.6x	1.0x	0.9x	8.1x	9.5x	5.0x
SEMrush	SEMR	NYSE	\$12.93	\$1,903	\$1,643	8.7x	6.6x	5.3x	NM	NM	NM
Shopify	SHOP	TSE	\$31.24	\$39,800	\$33,748	7.3x	5.8x	4.5x	44.2x	NM	NM
Sprinklr	CXM	NYSE	\$10.11	\$2,898	\$2,383	4.8x	3.9x	3.2x	NM	NM	NM
SproutSocial	SPT	NASDAQ	\$58.07	\$3,321	\$3,165	16.8x	12.5x	9.6x	NM	NM	NM
Squarespace	SQSP	NYSE	\$20.92	\$3,144	\$3,540	4.5x	4.0x	3.5x	28.3x	26.1x	22.0x
Twilio	TWLO	NYSE	\$83.81	\$15,891	\$11,909	4.2x	3.1x	2.4x	45.6x	48.3x	31.1x
Yext	YEXT	NYSE	\$4.78	\$640	\$575	1.5x	1.4x	1.3x	NM	NM	32.5x
Zendesk	ZEN	NYSE	\$74.07	\$9,605	\$9,871	7.4x	5.8x	4.7x	71.4x	54.7x	37.0x
Zeta	ZETA	NYSE	\$4.52	\$1,245	\$1,324	2.9x	2.4x	2.0x	20.9x	15.6x	11.7x
ZoomInfo	ZI	NASDAQ	\$33.24	\$13,702	\$14,598	19.5x	13.7x	10.4x	45.7x	33.8x	24.5x
Average						6.3x	4.8x	3.8x	33.0x	30.1x	25.5x
Median						5.2x	4.1x	3.4x	31.6x	25.1x	22.0x
25th Percentile						2.7x	2.3x	1.9x	21.5x	15.8x	14.0x
75th Percentile						8.4x	6.4x	4.9x	45.3x	37.4x	31.8x

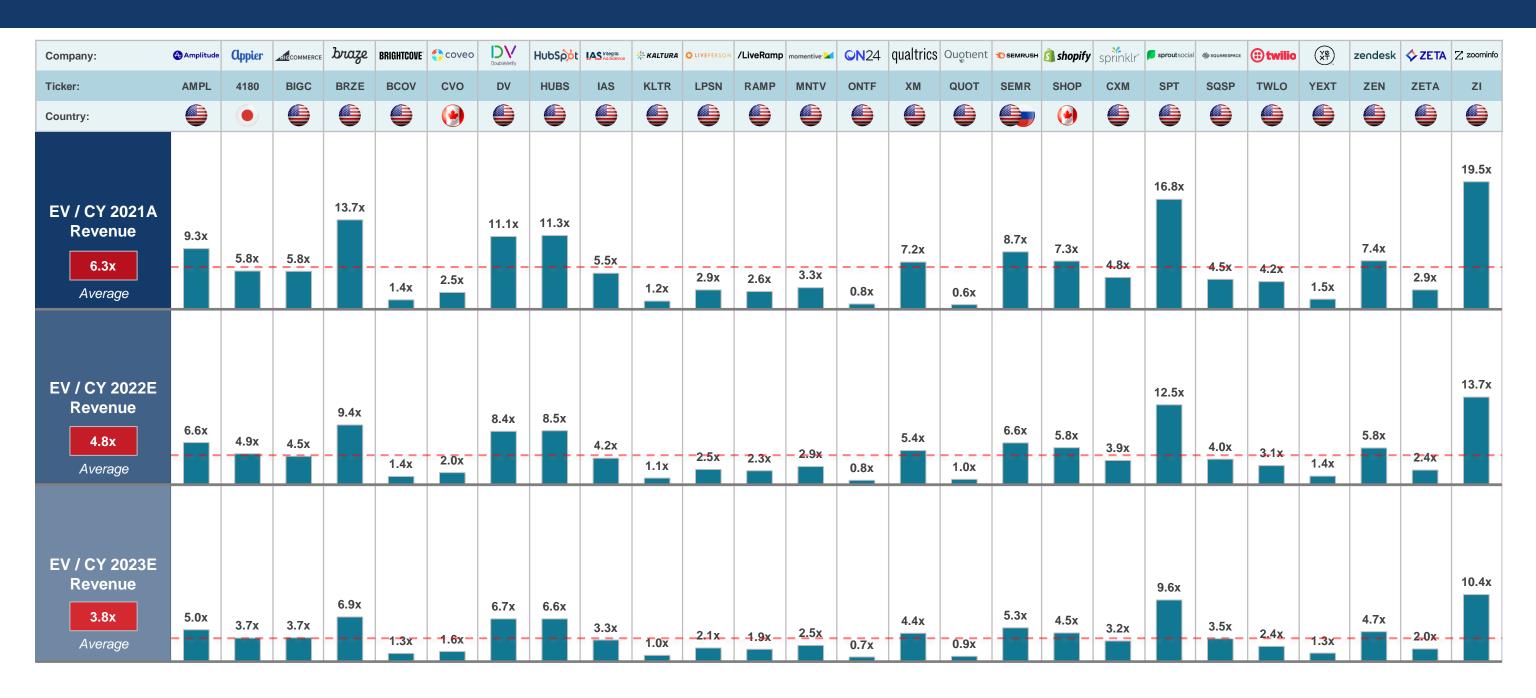


LUMA.M – Valuation Statistics





LUMA.M – EV / Revenue





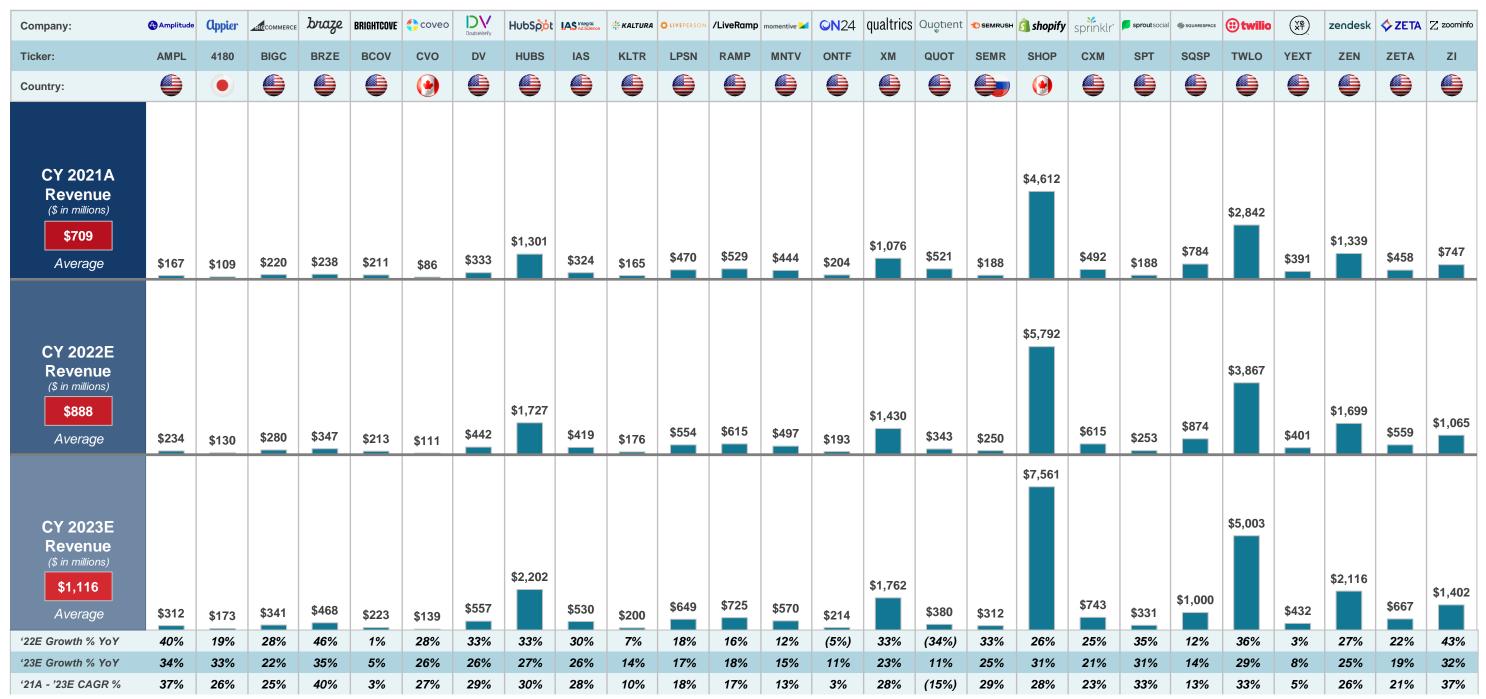
LUMA.M – EV / EBITDA



Source: FactSet (market data as of 6/30/2022), Company Filings. See Appendices A and B for company-specific details and methodologies



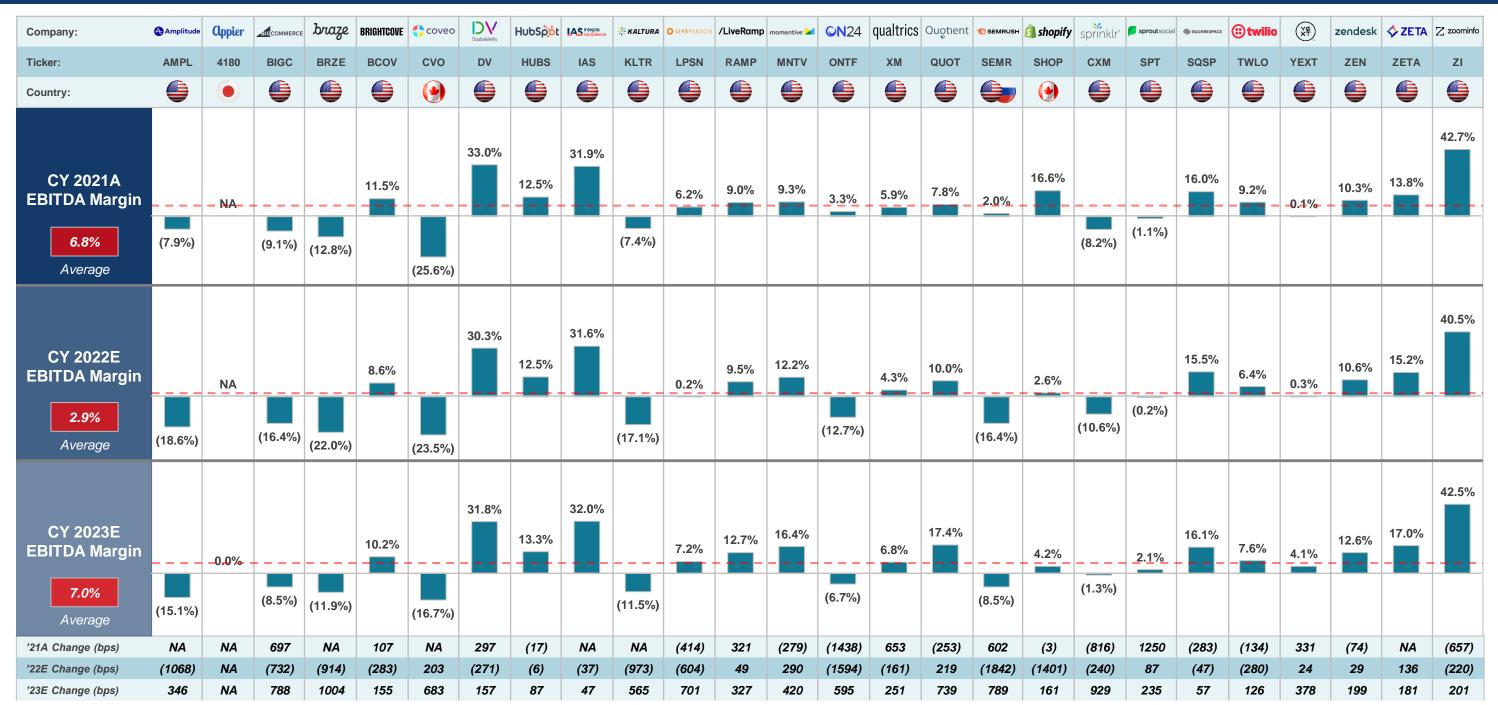
LUMA.M - Revenue



Source: FactSet (market data as of 6/30/2022), Company Filings. See Appendices A and B for company-specific details and methodologies.



LUMA.M – **EBITDA** Margin



Source: FactSet (market data as of 6/30/2022), Company Filings. Note: EBITDA margins calculated with "Net Revenue" as denominator, and therefore may not correspond to a given company's reported EBITDA margin. "NC" denotes not calculated. See Appendices A and B for details on methodology.



LUMA.M – Summary Financial Statistics

			Revenue		R	Revenue Growth	1 %		EBITDA		E	EBITDA Margin	%
Company	Ticker	CY2021A	CY2022E	CY2023E	CY2021A	CY2022E	CY2023E	CY2021A	CY2022E	CY2023E	CY2021A	CY2022E	CY2023E
Amplitude	AMPL	\$167	\$167	\$234	63.2%	39.7%	33.6%	(\$13)	(\$43)	(\$47)	(7.9%)	(18.6%)	(15.1%)
Appier	4180	\$109	\$109	\$130	30.4%	18.7%	33.5%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BigCommerce	BIGC	\$220	\$220	\$280	44.3%	27.5%	21.7%	(\$20)	(\$46)	(\$29)	(9.1%)	(16.4%)	(8.5%)
Braze	BRZE	\$238	\$238	\$347	58.5%	46.0%	34.7%	(\$31)	(\$76)	(\$56)	(12.8%)	(22.0%)	(11.9%)
Brightcove	BCOV	\$211	\$211	\$213	7.0%	0.7%	5.0%	\$24	\$18	\$23	11.5%	8.6%	10.2%
Coveo	CVO	\$86	\$86	\$111	33.4%	28.2%	25.7%	(\$22)	(\$26)	(\$23)	(25.6%)	(23.5%)	(16.7%)
Double Verify	DV	\$333	\$333	\$442	36.4%	33.0%	25.8%	\$110	\$134	\$177	33.0%	30.3%	31.8%
Hubspot	HUBS	\$1,301	\$1,301	\$1,727	47.3%	32.8%	27.5%	\$163	\$215	\$293	12.5%	12.5%	13.3%
Integral Ad Science	IAS	\$324	\$324	\$419	34.4%	29.6%	26.3%	\$103	\$132	\$170	31.9%	31.6%	32.0%
Kaltura	KLTR	\$165	\$165	\$176	37.0%	6.7%	13.6%	(\$12)	(\$30)	(\$23)	(7.4%)	(17.1%)	(11.5%)
LivePerson	LPSN	\$470	\$470	\$554	28.1%	17.9%	17.1%	\$29	\$1	\$47	6.2%	0.2%	7.2%
LiveRamp	RAMP	\$529	\$529	\$615	19.3%	16.4%	17.9%	\$47	\$58	\$92	9.0%	9.5%	12.7%
Momentive	MNTV	\$444	\$444	\$497	18.2%	12.1%	14.6%	\$41	\$61	\$94	9.3%	12.2%	16.4%
ON24	ONTF	\$204	\$204	\$193	29.7%	(5.1%)	10.8%	\$7	(\$24)	(\$14)	3.3%	(12.7%)	(6.7%)
Qualtrics	XM	\$1,076	\$1,076	\$1,430	40.9%	33.0%	23.2%	\$64	\$62	\$120	5.9%	4.3%	6.8%
Quotient	QUOT	\$521	\$521	\$343	17.0%	(34.2%)	10.6%	\$41	\$34	\$66	7.8%	10.0%	17.4%
SEMrush	SEMR	\$188	\$188	\$250	50.5%	32.8%	25.0%	\$4	(\$41)	(\$27)	2.0%	(16.4%)	(8.5%)
Shopify	SHOP	\$4,612	\$4,612	\$5,792	57.4%	25.6%	30.5%	\$764	\$148	\$315	16.6%	2.6%	4.2%
Sprinklr	CXM	\$492	\$492	\$615	27.3%	24.9%	20.8%	(\$40)	(\$65)	(\$10)	(8.2%)	(10.6%)	(1.3%)
SproutSocial	SPT	\$188	\$188	\$253	41.3%	34.6%	30.9%	(\$2)	(\$1)	\$7	(1.1%)	(0.2%)	2.1%
Squarespace	SQSP	\$784	\$784	\$874	26.2%	11.5%	14.4%	\$125	\$135	\$161	16.0%	15.5%	16.1%
Twilio	TWLO	\$2,842	\$2,842	\$3,867	61.3%	36.1%	29.4%	\$261	\$247	\$382	9.2%	6.4%	7.6%
Yext	YEXT	\$391	\$391	\$401	10.1%	2.8%	7.6%	\$0	\$1	\$18	0.1%	0.3%	4.1%
Zendesk	ZEN	\$1,339	\$1,339	\$1,699	30.0%	26.9%	24.5%	\$138	\$180	\$267	10.3%	10.6%	12.6%
Zeta	ZETA	\$458	\$458	\$559	24.5%	22.0%	19.4%	\$63	\$85	\$113	13.8%	15.2%	17.0%
ZoomInfo	ZI	\$747	\$747	\$1,065	56.9%	42.5%	31.6%	\$319	\$432	\$596	42.7%	40.5%	42.5%
Average					35.8%	21.6%	22.1%				6.8%	2.9%	7.0%
Median					33.9%	26.3%	23.9%				7.8%	4.3%	7.2%
25th Percentile					26.5%	13.2%	15.2%				(1.1%)	(12.7%)	(6.7%)
75th Percentile					46.5%	32.9%	28.9%				12.5%	12.2%	16.1%

Source: FactSet (market data as of 6/30/2022), Company Filings. See Appendices A and B for company-specific details and methodologies.



LUMA.M – Summary Financial Statistics

		R&I	D Expense % of Reve	enue	G&A	A Expense % of Reve	enue	S&I	M Expense % of Reve	enue
Company	Ticker	CY2021A	CY2022E	CY2023E	CY2021A	CY2022E	CY2023E	CY2021A	CY2022E	CY2023E
Amplitude	AMPL	19.0%	22.0%	20.7%	15.3%	17.6%	16.6%	45.6%	50.9%	47.7%
Appier	4180	NA	12.2%	10.7%	NA	7.7%	7.0%	NA	32.7%	28.6%
BigCommerce	BIGC	26.6%	28.2%	26.7%	21.3%	21.6%	19.6%	41.4%	45.2%	42.4%
Braze	BRZE	18.3%	20.3%	19.2%	16.3%	18.3%	15.6%	46.7%	50.6%	44.6%
Brightcove	BCOV	14.6%	15.9%	15.2%	12.8%	13.2%	12.2%	32.6%	35.0%	33.5%
Coveo	CVO	29.9%	31.8%	30.8%	36.3%	21.1%	19.1%	51.9%	48.0%	46.6%
Double Verify	DV	17.5%	18.2%	18.0%	18.5%	14.4%	13.5%	21.3%	21.9%	21.1%
Hubspot	HUBS	18.3%	18.8%	18.5%	8.9%	8.8%	8.6%	44.6%	45.2%	45.1%
Integral Ad Science	IAS	19.0%	17.4%	17.1%	19.6%	15.5%	14.4%	24.4%	23.0%	23.3%
Kaltura	KLTR	27.6%	31.4%	29.2%	17.5%	19.1%	18.8%	26.2%	32.5%	31.8%
LivePerson	LPSN	33.7%	31.9%	27.8%	16.3%	15.3%	13.4%	35.2%	37.0%	33.5%
LiveRamp	RAMP	23.8%	23.3%	23.0%	15.5%	15.4%	15.2%	29.2%	29.1%	28.3%
Momentive	MNTV	21.9%	21.4%	20.5%	15.5%	14.7%	13.8%	43.9%	41.0%	38.5%
ON24	ONTF	14.9%	18.0%	17.6%	15.1%	16.9%	15.6%	46.8%	54.0%	50.7%
Qualtrics	XM	18.2%	18.8%	18.6%	10.0%	9.3%	8.9%	46.6%	48.0%	47.7%
Quotient	QUOT	7.8%	8.8%	10.9%	8.2%	14.4%	12.3%	19.7%	22.3%	23.3%
SEMrush	SEMR	12.8%	17.9%	16.4%	22.0%	26.8%	22.6%	42.9%	50.5%	46.4%
Shopify	SHOP	13.1%	18.1%	16.5%	7.3%	8.6%	8.2%	18.5%	24.1%	22.7%
Sprinklr	CXM	11.0%	11.3%	12.0%	13.1%	12.5%	11.6%	54.6%	54.5%	52.3%
SproutSocial	SPT	19.2%	20.5%	20.1%	20.7%	20.4%	18.5%	39.1%	38.8%	38.3%
Squarespace	SQSP	20.1%	23.7%	23.6%	12.8%	11.2%	10.8%	42.6%	34.8%	33.3%
Twilio	TWLO	17.8%	18.3%	17.9%	9.9%	9.7%	9.3%	25.7%	25.7%	24.6%
Yext	YEXT	12.2%	12.8%	12.9%	16.4%	15.6%	15.5%	52.2%	51.2%	47.1%
Zendesk	ZEN	20.6%	21.3%	20.2%	10.7%	10.4%	10.1%	42.8%	42.8%	42.2%
Zeta	ZETA	8.2%	8.1%	8.1%	18.9%	17.5%	16.5%	21.7%	24.0%	23.5%
ZoomInfo	ZI	12.0%	12.1%	11.5%	9.7%	9.2%	8.9%	26.3%	27.6%	27.0%
Average		18.3%	19.3%	18.6%	15.6%	14.8%	13.7%	36.9%	38.1%	36.3%
Median		18.3%	18.5%	18.2%	15.5%	15.0%	13.7%	41.4%	37.9%	35.9%
25th Percentile		13.1%	16.3%	15.5%	10.7%	10.6%	10.3%	26.2%	28.0%	27.3%
75th Percentile		20.6%	21.8%	20.7%	18.5%	17.6%	16.3%	45.6%	48.0%	46.1%

Source: FactSet (market data as of 6/30/2022), Company Filings. See Appendices A and B for company-specific details and methodologies.



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Ad Tech & MarTech – Q2 2022 Key Financings (1 / 4)



Announcement Date	Company	Selected / Key Investor(s)	Capital Raised in Transaction	Valuation	Commentary
6/30/2022	SNOWPLOW	NEA	\$40	ND	 Snowplow, a CDP, has closed a \$40mm series B round led by New Enterprise Associates. The new funds will support investment in advanced analytics, composable CDP and customer 360, and AI.
6/28/2022	konnecto	PEAKSPAN	\$21	ND	 Konnecto, a self-described path-to-purchase optimization platform, closed a \$21mm Series A round. The new funds will support headcount expansion.
6/28/2022	F Front	Battery salesforce ventures	\$65	\$1,700	 Front, a CRM and customer communication platform, has raised \$65mm in a Series D round. Front is reportedly now the 10th female-founded SaaS unicorn.
6/22/2022	Courier	G/	\$35	\$145	 ■ Courier, a mobile notifications SDK provider, has closed a \$35mm Series B round led by Google Ventures. ■ The new funds will support product development and grow headcount, which currently sits at 150 FTEs.
6/21/2022	= strapi	crv	\$31	\$149	 Strapi, a headless CMS, has raised a \$31mm Series B round led by CRV. Strapi has raised \$45mm to date and hopes to grow its FTE count from 70 to 110 by the end of the year.
6/16/2022	n Base	vertex WING	\$15	ND	 Base (f.k.a. Crowdvocate), a CXM and customer advocacy automation platform, closed a \$15mm round. Base was founded in 2018, and the new funds will support an 18-month plan to triple their customer base.
6/15/2022	PREDICT SPRING	salesforo ventures '∰' % Felicis Ventures	\$16	ND	 PredictSpring, an omni-channel commerce and CXM-enabled mPOS platform, raised a \$16mm Series B round. PredictSpring has reported 100%+ YOY ARR and 455% YoY transaction volume growth in the last 3 years.
6/14/2022	odeeo	PL AY	\$9	ND	 Odeeo, an in-game audio advertising platform, has raised a \$9mm Seed round led by Play Ventures. Odeeo's technology enables audio ads to be shown alongside visual elements to avoid gameplay disruption.
6/14/2022	INVOCA	SILVERLAKE	\$83	\$1,100	 Invoca, an AI-powered conversation intelligence platform, closed a \$83mm Series F round led by Silver Lake. Invoca surpassed \$100mm in run-rate revenue during the past year and reached a unicorn valuation this round.
6/9/2022	Lily	Undisclosed	\$24	\$161	■ Lily AI, a customer intent platform for eCommerce, raised a \$24mm Series B. ■ Lily AI was founded in 2015, has 100+ FTEs, and has raised \$38mm to date.
6/7/2022	creativex	GUGGENHEIM	\$25	\$135	 CreativeX, an AI-powered creative data and measurement platform, raised a \$25mm Series B round. The new funds will support development of new campaign measurement capabilities.
6/7/2022	HAMMOQ	SIERRA VENTURES	\$24	ND	 Hammoq, an AI-powered automated product listing platform for eCommerce, raised new funds led by Sierra. The new funds will support R&D and the opening up of channels for reseller financing and product sourcing.



Ad Tech & MarTech – Q2 2022 Key Financings (2 / 4)



Announcement Date	Company	Selected / Key Investor(s)	Capital Raised in Transaction	Valuation	Commentary
6/2/2022	Try Your Best	₩ SOGAL	\$10	MD	 Try Your Best, a customer loyalty and blockchain rewards platform, has closed a \$10mm round led by SoGal. Try Your Best is the latest venture from Ty Haney, the founder of Outdoor Voices, an athleisure brand.
6/2/2022	SUPER	NEA	\$70	MD	 Super, a social commerce app, closed a \$70mm Series C round led by NEA. Super has raised \$106mm to date and the new funds will support expansion across Southeast Asia.
6/1/2022	penny	PSG	\$27	ND	 Penny AI, an AI-powered social commerce enablement platform, closed a \$27mm Series C round led by PSG. Penny AI has raised \$31mm to date and has ~100 FTEs across North America.
5/31/2022	vibenomics	PANORAMIC	\$12	ND	 ■ Vibenomics, an audio OOH advertising platform, closed a \$12mm Series B round led by Panoramic Ventures. ■ The new funds will support a 25% FTE expansion up from 40, and a footprint expansion to 20,000 venues.
5/24/2022	Co Firework	SoftBank	\$150	\$750	 Firework, a shoppable video and social commerce platform, closed a \$150mm Series B round led by SoftBank. Firework's platform is centered around shoppable live streams on mobile.
5/16/2022	□ storyblok	MUBADALA HV	\$47	ND	 StoryBlok, a headless CMS, has closed a \$47mm Series B round led by HV Capital and Mubadala Capital. The new funds will support product development, growth in the U.S and Europe, and expansion into APAC.
5/16/2022	claravine.	🌦 Five Elms Capital	\$16	\$60	 Claravine, a data standards platform, raised a \$16mm Series B round led by Five Elms Capital. Between 2020 and 2021, Claravine experienced over 40% ARR growth and 95% Gross Revenue Retention.
5/12/2022	improvado	updata	\$22	\$62	 Improvado, a marketing data aggregation platform, raised \$22m Series A from Updata Partners. Improvado has \$30mm total raised to date, which includes individual investments from dozens of industry leaders.
5/12/2022	OIDIT 🥏	PEAKSPAN	\$25	ND	 Tidio, a customer service automation platform, raised a \$25mm Series B round led by PeakSpan Capital. The company claims its platform is used by 550mm unique users and 3% of the merchants on Shopify.
5/4/2022	MEASURED	telescope B2B. Thematic. Bespoke.	\$21	\$100	 Measured, an attribution and incremental reach measurement platform, closed a \$21mm Series A round. In 2021, Measured's platform was used to quantify the efficacy of \$4.14bn in ad spend for 120+ DTC brands.
4/28/2022	MOVABLEINK	SILVERLAKE	\$55	\$1,405	 Movable Ink, a data-driven content personalization platform, closed a \$55m Series D round led by Silver Lake. This unicorn funding round follows soon after Movable Ink's surpassing \$100mm ARR and 550+ FTEs.
4/27/2022	MAVRCK	SUMMIT PARTNERS	\$135	ND	 Mavrck, a full-stack influencer marketing platform, secured \$135mm from Summit Partners. The new funds, come 4 months after a \$120mm round also led by Summit and will fund the acquisition of Later.



Ad Tech & MarTech – Q2 2022 Key Financings (3 / 4)



Announcement Date	Company	Selected / Key Investor(s)	Capital Raised in Transaction	Valuation	Commentary
4/27/2022	iSpot.tv	Goldman Sachs	\$325	>\$1,000	■ iSpot.tv, a TV measurement currency contender, received a \$325mm minority investment from Goldman Sachs. ■ iSpot is generating >\$100mm ARR, and in March NBCU named iSpot a preferred currency for the 2022 upfronts.
4/26/2022	EN VEIL	USAA*	\$25	\$305	 Enveil, a provider of encrypted, privacy-focused search and analytics tools, has closed a \$25mm Series B round. The new funds will go towards expanding their product offering and supporting sales and marketing efforts.
4/27/2022	impact.com	S PROVIDENCE EQUITY PARTNERS W CAPITAL PARTNERS	\$100	ND	 ■ impact.com, a partnership management platform, announced a \$100mm strategic secondary investment. ■ In 2021, impact.com exceeded \$100mm+ ARR and had initially planned for an IPO in early 2022.
4/26/2022	QUALIFIED	SAPPHIRE V E N T U R E S	\$95	\$745	 Qualified, a sales lead generation platform, raised a \$95mm Series C led by Sapphire (formerly SAP Ventures). Qualified focuses on Salesforce customers and noted 400% YoY revenue growth and 150% NRR.
4/21/2022		NORWEST VENTURE PARTNERS	\$20	\$75	 tvScientific, a CTV performance advertising platform, raised a \$20mm Series A led by Norwest Venture Partners. The new funds will support general go-to-market efforts, and support key hires in R&D and S&M.
4/20/2022	Mulliny	TIGERGLOBAL INSIGHT PARTNERS	\$50	\$615	 Mutiny, an AI-powered no-code web marketing platform, raised a \$50mm Series B co-led by Tiger and Insight. Mutiny's \$615mm valuation is up from their \$98mm valuation at their Series A in 2021.
4/19/2022	I Demostack	TIGERGLOBAL	\$34	ND	 Demostack, a SaaS product demo creation platform, secured a \$34mm Series B round led by Tiger Global. Demostack has raised \$51.5mm to date and grown their FTEs to 100 from 35 since their last round.
4/15/2022	Alloy	andreessen. horowitz	\$21	ND	 Alloy, an eCommerce automation and CXM platform, has raised ~\$21mm in a Series A round led by a16z. Alloy has 20 FTEs but plans to use the new funds to double headcount by EoY.
4/13/2022	SALSIFY	TPG	\$200	\$2,000	 Salsify, a commerce experience management platform, has closed a \$200mm Series F led by TPG. Salsify noted \$110mm ARR in 2021, and the company now has 1,200 customers, up from 800 in 2020.
4/13/2022	BlueOcean	INSIGHT PARTNERS	\$30	ND	 BlueOcean, an Al-powered predictive brand intelligence platform, raised a \$30mm Series B round led by Insight. The new funds will support general go-to-market efforts and R&D.
4/12/2022	hundredx®	charles SCHWAB Clark Hunt	\$33	\$433	 HundredX, a SaaS survey company, closed a \$33mm Series D round led by Clark Hunt & Charles Schwab. The new funds will be used to support R&D and grow HundredX's customer experience database.
4/12/2022	Quiq	Baird Capital BAIRD	\$25	\$165	 Quiq, an SMS based conversational AI, raised a \$25mm C round led by Baird Capital. The new funds will support general R&D and S&M efforts with enterprise B2C brands in the U.S. and globally.



Ad Tech & MarTech – Q2 2022 Key Financings (4 / 4)



Announcement Date	Company	Selected / Key Investor(s)	Capital Raised in Transaction	Valuation	Commentary
4/8/2022	GADSME	GALAXY	\$8	ND	 Gadsme, an interactive in-game ad platform has raised \$8mm in a Seed round led by Galaxy Interactive. Gadsme's SDK is already integrated into Lion Studios, Ubisoft, Tilting Point, TapNation and Voodoo.
4/7/2022	samcart	— O — ELDRIDGE	\$82	\$315	 SamCart, an eCommerce platform for content creators, has raised an \$82mm Series B round led by Eldridge. SamCart was founded in 2014, runs on a subscription model, and has processed \$2.2bn+ in sales to date.
4/6/2022	EDO	SHAMROCK -	\$80	\$270	 ■ EDO, a TV measurement currency contender, has raised an \$80mm Series B round led by Shamrock Capital. ■ EDO earned \$16mm in revenue during 2021, and recently partnered with Discovery.
4/6/2022	Productsup ⁷	BregalMilestone NorDWIND CAPITAL	\$70	ND	 ProductsUp, an eCommerce management software, raised \$70mm from Bregal Milestone and Norwind Capital. ProudctsUp announced their ARR grew 60%, had a GRR of 90% and an NRR rate of 120% in the press release.
4/5/2022	Rattle	G/ NSIGHT PARTNERS Lightspeed SEQUOIA	\$26	\$125	 Rattle, a B2B revenue orchestration and sales enablement platform, raised \$26mm in Series A funding. The company noted 982% revenue YoY growth and plans to add a UK office as they grow from 20 to 100 FTEs.
4/1/2022	Post <i>c</i> lick	{} Bridge <mark>Bank</mark>	\$20	ND	 Postclick, a self-described advertising conversion cloud, raised \$20mm in a deal led by Bridge Bank. The new funds will support the company's evolution from an agency model to a tech-led SaaS solution.



Digital Content – Q2 2022 Key Financings (1 / 4)



Announcement Date	Company	Selected / Key Investor(s)	Capital Raised in Transaction	Valuation	Commentary
6/30/2022	0 M E D A S T U D I D S	Haveli Investments	\$20	ND	 Omeda Studios, a developer of third-person action shooter MOBA games, has closed a \$20mm Series A round. Omeda noted that their flagship game, Predecessor, has 250K accounts, and ~50K users in their Discord.
6/30/2022	e e de e	Lightspeed	\$14	ND	 Soba, a no-code mobile game development platform, has raised \$14mm in a Seed round led by Lightspeed. Soba's Web3 platform is currently in alpha testing, and funds will help continue to develop and test the platform.
6/28/2022	ZIGAZ © O	LIBERTY CITY VENTURES	\$17	ND	 Zigazoo, a kid safe social media and educational mobile app, has raised \$17mm in a round led by Liberty City. Zigazoo has surpassed 100k downloads and will reportedly use the new funds on a Web3 / NFT project.
6/16/2022	≓ transfr	LUMOS CAPITAL GROUP	\$35	\$165	 Transfr, a VR on-the-job training platform, has raised \$35mm in a Series B round led by Lumos Capital Group. Transfr has 300 customers using its trainings, including some F500s, notably in the auto / manufacturing space.
6/16/2022	CLOCKWORK LABS	andreessen. horowitz	\$22	ND	 Clockwork Labs, a blockchain game developer, has raised \$22mm in Series A funding from a16z. Clockwork's premier game BitCraft, a Sandbox MMORPG, is set to release in 2023.
6/15/2022	versus	BRIGHTSTONE VENTURE CAPITAL	\$25	\$191	 VersusGame, a social betting app, has raised \$25mm in a Series A round led by Brighstone Venture Capital. The new funds will be used to develop the platform, grow headcount and augment partnership efforts.
6/15/2022	WAYFARER	Jessica & Steve Sarowitz	\$125	ND	 Wayfarer Studios, a multi-platform film & television production studio, has raised \$125mm from angel investors. The new funds will support new and ongoing film production on scripts championing social change.
6/14/2022	playful	Paradigm	\$46	ND	 Playful Studios, a new studio from the creators of Words With Friends, has raised \$46mm in a Series A round. The new funds will go towards its game The Wildcard Alliance, and other Web3 projects.
6/9/2022	B ibliU	STONEHAGE FLEMING	\$15	ND	 BibliU, a learning enablement platform for higher education, has raised \$15mm in a Series B round. The new funds will support expansion in the U.S. market, and new product development.
6/8/2022	veo	atp pep=	\$78	ND	 Veo, an AI-powered camera and SaaS platform, that tracks and annotates sports highlights, has raised \$78mm. The new funds will support Veo's U.S. expansion where the platform is already used by some MLS teams.
6/7/2022	nfinite	INSIGHT PARTNERS	\$100	ND	 Nfinite, a SaaS-based 3D eCommerce merchandising visuals platform, raised a \$100mm Series B round. Nfinite grew ARR by 10x last year, and the new funds come soon after their \$15mm Series A in February.
6/6/2022	RELIGION of SPORTS	SHAMROCK	\$50	\$140	 Religion of Sports, a sports media platform, has raised \$50mm in a Series B round led by Shamrock Capital. Religion of Sports, co-founded by Tom Brady and Michael Strahan, reported 2022 revenue growth of 50% YoY.



Digital Content – Q2 2022 Key Financings (2 / 4)



Announcement Date	Company	Selected / Key Investor(s)	Capital Raised in Transaction	Valuation	Commentary
6/1/2022	ODILO	Bregal Milestone	\$63	ND	 ODILO, an AI-powered educational content catalogue, has raised \$63mm in a late-stage venture round. ODILO runs a B2B2C model that has over 8,500 institutions across 50+ countries on the platform.
5/30/2022	Pixellot	PSG	\$161	\$500	 Pixellot, an Al-driven automated video and analytics platform, has raised \$161mm. The new funds will support Pixellot's Asia and LatAm expansion.
5/26/2022	GAMETIME >	Accel ALUMNI VENTURES GROUP BOLT BLITZSCALING VENTURES	\$71	ND	 Gametime, a mobile ticket marketplace app, raised \$71mm from multiple investors. Gametime has sold >\$1bn worth of tickets to date, and projected 2022 sales at \$500mm+.
5/23/2022	◯ BUD	SEQUOIA ╚	\$37	ND	 BUD, an interactive metaverse creation app, raised a \$37mm Series B round led by Sequoia Capital India. The new funds come in shortly after a Series A extension in February and will support product development.
5/19/2022	WIN REALITY	SPECTRUM EQUITY	\$45	\$135	 WIN Reality, a VR training and assessment platform for baseball and softball, closed a \$45mm growth round. WIN Reality notes that their software is used by a majority of MLB teams and 100+ NCAA teams.
5/18/2022	N3TWORK	GRIFFIN	\$46	\$110	 N3twork Studios, a blockchain game developer, closed a \$46mm Series A round led by Griffin Gaming Partners. N3twork Studios was spun out of N3twork as it was acquired by Forte.
5/17/2022	JΔDU	X BainCapital	\$36	\$206	 Jadu AR, a developer of blockchain-based AR games, raised a \$36mm Series A round led by Bain Capital. The new funds will support an expansion of the gaming platform, and headcount growth.
5/16/2022	METATHEORY	andreessen. horowitz	\$24	\$124	 Metatheory, a developer of Web3 games and interactive content, closed a \$24mm Series A round led by a16z. Metatheory was founded in 2021 by Kevin Lin, the co-founder of Twitch.
5/5/2022	AXIOMATIC	\emptyset ARES	\$35	\$415	 aXiomatic, an eSports and gaming enabler, secured a \$35mm growth investment round led by Ares. The new funds will be used to support Team Liquid, an eSports team, and subsidiary of aXiomatic.
5/4/2022	5 Irreverent Labs	andreessen. horowitz	\$40	\$215	 Irreverent Labs, the group behind MechaFightClub (MFC), has closed a \$40mm Series A round led by a16z. Irreverent Labs will continue to develop MFC, an NFT-based robot cockfighting game.
5/3/2022	ACCELBYTE	SoftBank	\$60	ND	 AccelByte, a game backend services platform for game developers, raised a \$60mm Series B led by SoftBank. AccelByte's platform is SDK and channel agnostic, and supports player progression, entitlements, etc.
4/27/2022	double jump .tokyo	JAFCO jump _ ∧M3⊑R	\$24	ND	 double jump. tokyo, a developer of Web3 games and NFT content, has secured a \$24mm Series C round. The studio, known best for its blockchain game, MyCryptoHeroes, will use the funds to develop a new game.



Digital Content – Q2 2022 Key Financings (3 / 4)



Announcement Date	Company	Selected / Key Investor(s)	Capital Raised in Transaction	Valuation	Commentary
4/26/2022	\sim riverside	Oren Zeev	\$35	ND	 Riverside, a multimedia podcast recording platform, has closed a \$35mm Series B round led by Oren Zeev. Riverside was founded in 2019, has raised \$47mm to date and is partnered with NPR, NYT, Spotify and more.
4/26/2022	HARTBEAT♥	abry partners	\$100	\$667	 HartBeat, Kevin Hart's multiplatform media company, raised \$100mm from Abry Partners. HartBeat was formed in 2Q22 with the merger of Laugh Out Loud and HartBeat Productions.
4/25/2022	Hour One.	INSIGHT PARTNERS	\$20	\$59	 Hour One, an Al-powered video generation platform, raised \$20mm in a Series A round led by Insight Partners. The new funds will be used on development and refinement of the content generation process.
4/20/2022	F* PLAYABLE WORLDS	kakao games	\$25	\$125	 Playable Worlds, an immersive-world game developer, raised \$25mm in a Series B round led by Kakao Games. The new funds will go towards headcount expansion, and development of their cloud-native sandbox MMO.
4/19/2022	DNE MORE CAME	Lightspeed	\$22	ND	 One More Game closed a \$22mm Series A round to launch their debut title Spellcraft. The studio is comprised of developers behind Warcraft, StarCraft, Diablo and Guild Wars.
4/19/2022	cinq	GODIGITAL MEDIA GROUP	\$100	ND	 Cinq Music Group, a music distribution and rights platform, has raised \$100mm in Series D led by GoDigital. Cinq Music Group has raised \$160mm to date and landed many significant Latin American artists.
4/19/2022	VIDEO VERSE	ALPHA WAVE A91 Partners	\$47	ND	 Videoverse (f.k.a. Toch.ai), an AI-powered video-editing SaaS platform, raised \$47mm in a Series B round. The new funds will support headcount growth in India and internationally.
4/14/2022		BANNER VENTURES	\$20	ND	 Oxygen eSports, a multi-title eSports team, raised \$20mm in a Series A round led by Banner Ventures. Funding comes shortly after their acquisition of Boston Uprising from Craft Sports Entertainment.
4/12/2022	Genies [†]	SILVERLAKE	\$150	\$1,000	 Genies, a developer of digital avatars, raised \$150mm in a Series C round led by Silver Lake. The round, following a number celebrity and athlete partnerships, brings the company to unicorn status.
4/11/2022	EPIC GAMES	KIRKBI SONY	\$2,000	\$31,500	 ■ Epic Games, a leading interactive entertainment company, closed a \$2bn raise led by Sony and KIRKBI (LEGO). ■ Epic Games is most well known for Battle Royal game Fortnite, with over 80mm MAUs.
4/11/2022	© COCO520 ∞	®CCB agora GGV CAPITAL	\$50	ND	 Cocos Technology, a GameFi enabler, has secured a \$50mm Series B round. Cocos has 300 FTEs and is best known for its cross-platform open-source engine for 2D mobile games.
4/7/2022	I IMPROBABLE	andreessen. Horowitz SoftBank	\$150	ND	 Improbable, a developer of metaverse infrastructure and OS, has closed a \$150mm Series C round. Improbable has raised ~\$750mm to date and will use the new funds to develop their MSquared project.



Digital Content – Q2 2022 Key Financings (4 / 4)



Announcement Date	Company	Selected / Key Investor(s)	Capital Raised in Transaction	Valuation	Commentary
4/7/2022	() OpenPhone	TIGERGLOBAL	\$40	\$370	 OpenPhone, a business communication mobile app, raised a \$40mm Series B round led by Tiger Global. OpenPhone's valuation has grown from \$40mm to \$370mm since their 2020 Series A round.
4/7/2022	COMMUNITY GAMING	SoftBank	\$16	\$66	 Community Gaming, an eSports tournament creation platform, raised \$16mm in a Series A round. Community Gaming is working on product development for the >100k total users on the platform.
4/6/2022	SKYMAVIS	♦ BINANCE	\$150	ND	 SkyMavis, the developer behind Axie Infinity, a play-to-earn NFT game, has closed its \$150mm Series C round. The round will be used to reimburse user funds affected by the Ronin Validator Hack.
4/4/2022	TEMPO/STORM	Undisclosed	\$29	ND	 Tempo Storm, an eSports and gaming entertainment platform, has secured \$29mm in venture funding. Tempo Storm develops interactive game content, runs eSports teams, a discussion forum, and community.
4/1/2022	🎨 Fractal	Paradigm Multicoin Capital	\$35	\$140	 Fractal, a gaming NFT marketplace, has raised \$35mm in a round led by Paradigm Crypto and Multicoin Capital. Fractal was founded by Justin Kan, co-founder of Twitch, who will use the funds to grow engineering headcount.



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1	Q2 2022 M&A Activity



Appendix A: Net Revenue Methodology & Definitions

		Net Revenue		EBITDA		EBITDA Margin %	
Company	Ticker	Definition / Metric Used	Source	Definition / Metric Used	Source	Definition	Source
Acuity Ads	ATY	Gross Profit	FactSet		FactSet	EBITDA ÷ Gross Profit	Calculation
Affle ⁽¹⁾	542752	See footnote (1)	Filings		FactSet	Not calculated	NA
AppLovin	APP	Reported Revenue	FactSet		FactSet	EBITDA ÷ Reported Revenue	Calculation
Cardlytics	CDLX	Gross Profit	FactSet		FactSet	EBITDA ÷ Gross Profit	Calculation
Criteo	CRTO	Revenue ex-TAC	FactSet		FactSet	EBITDA ÷ Revenue ex-TAC	Calculation
Digital Turbine(2)‡	APPS	Gross Profit	See footnote (2)		FactSet	EBITDA ÷ Gross Profit	See footnote (2)
DoubleVerify	DV	Reported Revenue	FactSet		FactSet	EBITDA ÷ Reported Revenue	Calculation
Innovid	CTV	Reported Revenue	FactSet		FactSet	EBITDA ÷ Reported Revenue	Calculation
Integral Ad Science	IAS	Reported Revenue	FactSet		FactSet	EBITDA ÷ Reported Revenue	Calculation
ironSource	IS	Reported Revenue	FactSet		FactSet	EBITDA ÷ Reported Revenue	Calculation
LiveRamp	RAMP	Reported Revenue	FactSet		FactSet	EBITDA ÷ Reported Revenue	Calculation
Roku	ROKU	Reported Revenue	FactSet	<i>"</i>	FactSet	EBITDA ÷ Reported Revenue	Calculation
Magnite ^{(3)‡}	MGNI	Reported Revenue	See footnote (3)	"EBITDA" as defined and forecasted by Brokers	FactSet	EBITDA ÷ Reported Revenue	See footnote (3)
MediaAlpha	MAX	Gross Profit	FactSet	lorecasted by brokers	FactSet	EBITDA ÷ Gross Profit	Calculation
Media and Games Invest	M8G	Reported Revenue	FactSet		FactSet	EBITDA ÷ Reported Revenue	Calculation
Mobvista	1860	Reported Revenue	FactSet		FactSet	EBITDA ÷ Reported Revenue	Calculation
Outbrain ⁽⁴⁾	ОВ	Gross Profit ex-TAC	See footnote (4)		FactSet	EBITDA ÷ Gross Profit ex-TAC	Calculation
Perion Network ⁽⁵⁾	PERI	Revenue ex-TAC	See footnote (5)		FactSet	EBITDA ÷ Revenue ex-TAC	Calculation
PubMatic	PUBM	Reported Revenue	FactSet		FactSet	EBITDA ÷ Reported Revenue	Calculation
Taboola ⁽⁶⁾	TBLA	Gross Profit ex-TAC	See footnote (6)		FactSet	EBITDA ÷ Gross Profit ex-TAC	Calculation
The Trade Desk	TTD	Reported Revenue	FactSet		FactSet	EBITDA ÷ Reported Revenue	Calculation
Tremor International ⁽⁷⁾	TRMR	Reported Revenue	FactSet		FactSet	EBITDA ÷ Reported Revenue	Calculation
Unity Software	U	Reported Revenue	FactSet		FactSet	EBITDA ÷ Reported Revenue	Calculation
Viant	DSP	Revenue ex-TAC	FactSet		FactSet	EBITDA ÷ Revenue ex-TAC	Calculation
Zeta	ZETA	Reported Revenue	FactSet		FactSet	EBITDA ÷ Reported Revenue	Calculation

Source: FactSet (market data as of 6/30/2022), Company Filings. Note: Figures correspond to calendar years, or closest equivalent period. See Appendices A and B for company-specific details and methodologies. Forward estimates excluded for companies whose relevant metrics are not available on a forward basis (i.e., excluded if brokers do not forecast the specific metric such as "Ex-TAC Gross Profit" or similar such top-line metric) ‡ Denotes figures presented on estimated pro forma basis. EBITDA multiples less than zero or greater than 75.0x are considered not meaningful ("NM"). (1) Affle figures contemplate Revenue less Inventory and Data Costs (2) Digital Turbine figures presented on an estimated pro forma basis inclusive of estimates for recent material acquisitions (Fyber, AdColony) for CY2021; consensus figures contemplated thereafter (due to the fact such figures are projected on a combined basis). Source data for analysis compiled by LUMA from public filings and equity research reports of the respective target companies. See Appendix B for further details on methodology. (3) For Magnite, CY 2021 figures are presented on an estimated pro forma basis inclusive of estimates for Telaria and SpotX acquisitions for all presented periods. Pro forma figures are estimated by adjusting initial pro forma forecast published by Craig Hallum (as of May 3rd, 2021) with figures derived from (i) interim reported financial performance versus prior consensus estimates (e.g., Q2/Q3 actuals versus consensus for magnite contemplate Craig Hallum equity research as of March 4, 2022. See Appendix B for further details on methodology. (4) Outbrain forward projections per Jefferies Equity Research Report as of April 29, 2022. (6) Taboola forward Net Revenue projections per Oppenheimer Research as of May 17, 2022. (7) Tremor International's share price contemplates ordinary share price that represent approximately half of the NASDAQ-listed ADS share price.



Appendix B: Selected Other Public Company Notes (1 / 2)

Ad Tech Public Companies - Selected Notes

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Company	Ticker	Exchange	Notes
Affle	AFFLE	NSE	Market Capitalization contemplates ordinary shares outstanding; net diluted shares outstanding could not be located in public disclosures. Figures correspond to the closest applicable quarter.
Magnite	MGNI	NASDAQ	CY 2021 figures are presented on an estimated pro forma basis inclusive of estimates for Telaria and SpotX acquisitions for all presented periods. Pro forma figures are estimated by adjusting initial pro forma forecast published by Craig Hallum (as of May 3 rd , 2021) with figures derived from (i) interim reported financial performance versus prior consensus estimates (e.g., Q2/Q3 actuals versus consensus for corresponding periods), and (ii) revisions to consensus estimates of future performance. Current 2021 actuals for Magnite contemplate Craig Hallum equity research as of March 4, 2022. CY 2022 and CY 2023 figures represent consensus estimates.
Mobvista	1860	HKG	Market Capitalization contemplates ordinary shares outstanding; net diluted shares outstanding could not be located in public disclosures.
Tremor Int'l	TRMR	LSE; NASDAQ	Market Capitalization contemplates the product of (i) FDSO and (ii) Tremor's local U.K. share price denominated in GBP. Market Capitalization is converted to USD at the daily spot rate.
Digital Turbine	APPS	NASDAQ	CY 2021 figures are presented on an estimated pro forma basis contemplating figures from a compilation of publicly-available information obtained via equity research reports and company guidance at the time of deal announcements for recent material acquisitions of AdColony and Fyber. The estimates for CY 2021 are adjusted to account for (i) interim reported performance versus prior consensus estimates (e.g., Q2/Q3 actuals versus consensus for corresponding periods), and (ii) revisions to consensus estimates of future performance. Growth rates calculated relative to CY 2021 are therefore stated on a pro forma basis, fully inclusive of recent acquisitions (on an estimated basis). CY 2022 and CY 2023 figures represent consensus estimates.

Source: FactSet (market data as of 6/30/2022), Company Filings



Appendix B: Selected Other Public Company Notes (2 / 2)

MarTech Public Companies - Selected Notes

Company	Ticker	Exchange	Notes
Appier	4180	TYO	Market Capitalization contemplates ordinary shares outstanding; inputs for net diluted shares outstanding could not be located in public disclosures.
Braze	BRZE	NASDAQ	CY figures contemplates the closest period based on an October 31st FYE.
Sprinklr	CXM	NYSE	CY figures contemplates the closest period based on a January 31st FYE.
Yext	YEXT	NYSE	CY figures contemplates the closest period based on a January 31 st FYE.

Source: FactSet (market data as of 6/30/2022), Company Filings



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